TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Review report and interim financial information 31 March 2022



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# Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of TISCO Bank Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying statement of financial position of TISCO Bank Public Company Limited as at 31 March 2022, and the related statements of comprehensive income, changes in equity, and cash flows for the three-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim financial statements (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

## Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

## Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations.

Jonjai 47.

Somjai Khunapasut Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 4499

EY Office Limited Bangkok: 12 May 2022

## Statement of financial position

As at 31 March 2022

	Note 31 March 2022		31 December 2021
		(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)	
Assets			
Cash		1,090,419	1,099,506
Interbank and money market items - net	3.1, 3.7	31,728,531	29,061,631
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	3.2	773,376	773,736
Derivatives assets	3.3	3,604	-
Investments - net	3.4, 3.7	6,719,761	6,876,196
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables	3.5, 3.7		
Loans to customers		212,690,057	212,965,777
Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income		1,433,013	1,483,528
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables		214,123,070	214,449,305
Less: Deferred revenue		(15,353,319)	(15,568,269)
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	3.6	(10,471,676)	(10,666,196)
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net		188,298,075	188,214,840
Properties foreclosed - net		84,236	119,808
Investment properties		28,152	28,152
Premises and equipment - net		705,692	717,845
Right-of-use assets - net		365,215	393,671
Intangible assets - net		28,423	32,652
Deferred tax assets	3.18	93,388	88,182
Other assets	3.8	1,137,838	1,208,935
Total assets		231,056,710	228,615,154

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

# Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2022

		(Unit: Thousand B		
	Note	31 March 2022	31 December 2021	
		(Unaudited	(Audited)	
		but reviewed)		
Liabilities and equity				
Liabilities				
Deposits	3.9	172,564,475	167,925,319	
Interbank and money market items		6,798,846	7,931,816	
Liabilities payable on demand		219,922	274,432	
Derivatives liabilities	3.3	-	3,385	
Debts issued and borrowings	3.10	8,476,919	8,896,919	
Lease liabilities		358,334	386,122	
Provisions	3.11	852,321	832,785	
Accrued interest payable		473,735	469,942	
Income tax payable		608,119	371,506	
Dividend payable		-	1,999,802	
Other liabilities	3.12	4,960,869	4,858,341	
Total liabilities		195,313,540	193,950,369	

# Statement of financial position (continued)

As at 31 March 2022

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	Note	31 March 2022	31 December 2021
		(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)	
Equity			
Share capital			
Registered			
104 preference shares of Baht 10 each		1	1
921,567,588 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		9,215,676	9,215,676
1. 2 T		9,215,677	9,215,677
Issued and fully paid-up			
104 preference shares of Baht 10 each		1	1
921,567,588 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		9,215,676	9,215,676
	-	9,215,677	9,215,677
Share premium on ordinary shares		2,543,024	2,543,024
Other components of equity		300,973	302,640
Retained earnings			
Appropriated - statutory reserve		984,000	984,000
Unappropriated		22,699,496	21,619,444
Total equity	-	35,743,170	34,664,785
Total liabilities and equity	-	231,056,710	228,615,154
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Galechin F. Mr. Sakchai Peechapat

(Chairman of the Executive Board)



Mr. Metha Pingsuthiwong (President)

#### Statement of comprehensive income

#### For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022

	(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in			
	Note	2022	2021	
Profit or loss:				
Interest income	3.14	3,203,669	3,452,141	
Interest expenses	3.15	(478,740)	(655,381)	
Net interest income		2,724,929	2,796,760	
Fee and service income		428,383	485,748	
Fee and service expenses		(21,874)	(20,471)	
Net fee and service income	3.16	406,509	465,277	
Net gain on financial instruments measured at				
fair value through profit or loss		6,419	57,133	
Net gain (loss) on investments		(1,654)	3,098	
Penalty fee income from loans		33,651	42,452	
Other operating income		48,023	43,569	
Total operating income		3,217,877	3,408,289	
Operating expenses				
Employee expenses		790,662	555,576	
Premises and equipment expenses		280,480	293,075	
Taxes and duties		55,865	59,998	
Intercompany supporting fee expenses	3.19	595,390	581,588	
Other operating expenses		145,085	158,545	
Total operating expenses		1,867,482	1,648,782	
Expected credit loss	3.17	3,797	656,583	
Profit from operations before income tax expenses		1,346,598	1,102,924	
Income tax expenses	3.18	267,119	220,635	
Profit for the period		1,079,479	882,289	

#### (Unaudited but reviewed)

## **TISCO Bank Public Company Limited**

#### Statement of comprehensive income (continued)

## For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022

(Unit: Thousa	ind Baht, e	except earnings per shar	re expressed in Baht)
	Note	2022	2021
Other comprehensive income:			
Transactions to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods			
Loss on valuation of investments in debt instruments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		(1,509)	(4,427)
Income tax effects		302	885
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax (loss)		(1,207)	(3,542)
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)		(1,207)	(3,542)
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,078,272	878,747
Earnings per share			
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)		1.17	0.96

#### Cash flow statement

#### For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022

	(Un	it: Thousand Baht)
	2022	2021
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit from operations before income tax	1,346,598	1,102,924
Adjustments to reconcile profit from operations before income tax		
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities		
Depreciation and amortisation	57,393	78,001
Expected credit loss	430,683	1,075,046
Reversal of allowance for impairment of properties foreclosed	(264)	(335)
Gain on disposal of investments in securities	-	(31,067)
Unrealised (gain) loss on foreign exchange transactions		
and trading derivatives	(2,506)	37,357
(Gain) loss on financial instruments measured at fair value		
through profit or loss	360	(20,118)
Gain on disposal of equipment and intangible assets	-670	-6
Gain on disposal of properties foreclosed	(11,611)	(5,650)
Employee benefit expenses (income)	23,185	(8,095)
Decrease (increase) in accrued income	(3,717)	3,912
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses	203,089	(37,212)
Net interest income	(2,724,929)	(2,796,760)
Dividend income	(29,835)	(25,371)
Cash received on interest income	3,257,640	3,473,623
Cash paid on interest expenses	(368,796)	(621,647)
Cash received on dividend income	29,835	25,371
Cash paid on income tax	(35,297)	(32,073)
Profit from operating activities before changes in		
operating assets and liabilities	2,171,158	2,217,900
Operating assets (increase) decrease		
Interbank and money market items	(2,669,437)	1,265,248
Loans to customers	(594,814)	6,496,624
Properties foreclosed	40,525	5,549
Other assets	60,290	86,823

## Cash flow statement (continued)

## For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	2022	2021
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)		
Deposits	4,639,156	(5,706,910)
Interbank and money market items	(1,132,970)	(1,068,202)
Liabilities payable on demand	(54,510)	(893,309)
Short-term debts issued and borrowings	-	(2,320,000)
Provision for long-term employee benefits	(4,837)	(2,800)
Other liabilities	(133,847)	(309,780)
Net cash flows from (used in) operating activities	2,320,714	(228,857)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Cash paid for purchase of investments in securities	(4,083,164)	(4,155,130)
Cash received from disposal of investments in securities	4,215,914	6,219,672
Cash paid for purchase of equipment	(467)	(1,177)
Cash paid for purchase of intangible assets	(242)	(1,785)
Cash received from disposal of equipment	-	6
Net cash flows from investing activities	132,041	2,061,586
Cash flows from financing activities		
Cash received from issuance of long-term debentures	2,800,000	-
Cash paid for redemption of long-term debentures	(3,220,000)	-
Cash paid on lease liabilities	(42,040)	(38,146)
Dividend paid	(1,999,802)	(1,889,214)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(2,461,842)	(1,927,360)
Net decrease in cash	(9,087)	(94,631)
Cash at beginning of the period	1,099,506	1,215,903
Cash at end of the period	1,090,419	1,121,272
Supplemental cash flows information	-	-
Non-cash transactions		
Right-of-use assets	11,845	122
Transfer-in of properties foreclosed in settlement of loans to customers	392,386	311,232

#### (Unaudited but reviewed)

**TISCO Bank Public Company Limited** 

Statement of changes in equity

For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

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	Other components of equity								
				Surplus (deficit) on			-		
				changes in value					
				of investments					
	Issued and fu	Illy paid-up	Share premium	measured at fair value	Surplus on				
	Preference	Ordinary	on ordinary	through other	revaluation		Retained	l earnings	
	shares	shares	shares	comprehensive income	of assets	Total	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2021	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	5,070	304,399	309,469	984,000	19,603,336	32,655,506
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	882,289	882,289
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(3,542)	-	(3,542)	-	-	(3,542)
Total comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(3,542)	-	(3,542)	-	882,289	878,747
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets									
to retained earnings	-	-	-	-	(459)	(459)	-	574	115
Balance as at 31 March 2021	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	1,528	303,940	305,468	984,000	20,486,199	33,534,368
Balance as at 1 January 2022	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	104	302,536	302,640	984,000	21,619,444	34,664,785
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,079,479	1,079,479
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(1,207)	-	(1,207)	-	-	(1,207)
Total comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(1,207)	-	(1,207)	-	1,079,479	1,078,272
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets									
to retained earnings		-	-		(460)	(460)	-	573	113
Balance as at 31 March 2022	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	(1,103)	302,076	300,973	984,000	22,699,496	35,743,170

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Notes to interim financial statements For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022

# 1. Basis for preparation and presentation of financial statements and significant accounting policies

# 1.1 Basis for preparation of interim financial information

This interim financial information is prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting and with reference to the regulations stipulated by the Bank of Thailand ("BOT"), with the Bank choosing to present condensed interim financial information. However, the Bank has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements, and their presentation has been made in compliance with the BOT's Notification No. Sor Nor Sor. 21/2561 regarding "Preparation and Announcement of Financial Statements of Commercial Banks and Parent Companies of Financial Holding Groups", dated 31 October 2018.

The interim financial information is intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, it focuses on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial information in Thai language is the official statutory financial statements of the Bank. The interim financial information in English language has been translated from the Thai language interim financial information.

# 1.2 Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic

The Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is impacting various businesses and industries both directly and indirectly. This situation could create uncertainties and may be impacting the operating results and cash flows in the future. However, the Bank's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and has used estimates and judgement in various matters in order to continuously assess the impact as the situation evolves.

## 1.3 New financial reporting standards

## 1.3.1 Financial reporting standards that became effective in the current period

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal year beginning on or after 1 January 2022 do not have any significant impact on the Bank's financial statements.

## 1.3.2 Accounting guidance that became effective in the current period

The Federation of Accounting Professions has announced Accounting Guidance on Guidelines regarding the Provision of Financial Assistance to Debtors Affected by COVID-19. Its objectives are to provide temporary relief measures and an alternative for all entities providing assistance to debtors in accordance with guidelines of the BOT. The accounting guidance is applicable for provisions of assistance to such debtors made during the period from 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2023 or until the BOT makes changes.

Under this accounting guidance, the Bank may elect to adopt accounting treatments consistent with the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD2.C.802/2564 dated 3 September 2021 "Guidelines regarding the provision of financial assistance to debtors affected by COVID-19 (sustainable debt resolution)". The assistance to debtors can be classified into 2 groups by debt restructuring method as follows:

- Debt restructuring for the purpose of reducing the debt burden of debtors that involves more than just a payment timeline extension. For this type of debt restructuring, the Bank may elect to apply the temporary relief measures relating to staging assessment and setting aside of provisions (Assistance type 1), whereby:
  - Loans that are not yet non-performing (Non-NPL) are classified as loans with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing or Stage 1), provided that the payment terms and conditions are clearly stated in the debt restructuring agreement and the debtor is considered able to comply with the debt restructuring agreement.
  - Non-performing loans (NPL) are classified as performing loans or Stage 1 if the debtor is able to make payment in accordance with the debt restructuring agreement for 3 consecutive months or installments, whichever is the longer period.
  - Additional loans provided to a debtor for use as additional working capital or to increase liquidity to enable the debtor to continue its business operations during the debt restructuring are classified as performing loans or Stage 1 if the debtor is considered able to comply with the debt restructuring agreement.

- Loans are classified as loans with significant increase in credit risk (Underperforming or Stage 2) only when principal or interest payments are more than 30 days past due or 1 month past due, counting from the due date.
- A new effective interest rate is applied to determine the present value of loans that have been restructured if the debt restructuring causes the existing effective interest rate to no longer reflect the estimated cash inflows from the loan.
- 2. Debt restructuring involving only a payment timeline extension, e.g. an extension of payment period, a provision of grace period on principal and/or interest payments, a conversion of short-term debts into long-term debts. For this type of debt restructuring, the Bank is required to perform staging assessment and set aside provisions in accordance with the relevant financial reporting standards (Assistance type 2). However, the Bank may elect to adopt treatments regarding significant increase in credit risk according to the appendix to the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD2.C.802/2564 to assess whether a debtor is to move to under-performing stage or Stage 2.

For both types of assistance, the Bank may determine expected credit loss based on the outstanding balance of the drawn down portion only.

During the three-month period ended 31 March 2022, the Bank provided both types of assistance to debtors. However, it has elected to comply with the staging assessment and the setting aside of provisions in accordance with the relevant financial reporting standards, and has only adopted treatments regarding significant increase in credit risk according to the appendix to the circular of the BOT as mentioned above to assess whether a debtor is to move to under-performing stage or Stage 2 only for some types of loans.

## 1.4 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial information is prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2021.

## 2. General information

## 2.1 The Bank's information

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited ("the Bank") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. Its parent company is TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited, which was incorporated in Thailand. The Bank has been licensed by the Ministry of Finance to operate a commercial banking business. Its registered address is 48/2 TISCO Tower, 1st Floor, North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok. As at 31 March 2022, the Bank has 55 branches in Thailand (31 December 2021: 55 branches).

# 2.2 Related party transactions

Related parties comprise individuals or enterprises that control, or are controlled by, the Bank, whether directly or indirectly, or which are under common control with the Bank. They also include individuals or enterprises which directly or indirectly own a voting interest in the Bank that gives them significant influence over the Bank, key management personnel, directors and officers with authority in the planning and direction of the Bank's operations.

The Bank has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of business between the Bank and those related parties, which are in reference to the terms and prices as charged to other customers.

## 3. Supplemental information

## 3.1 Interbank and money market items (assets)

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, interbank and money market items include securities purchases under resale agreements made by the Bank according to private repurchase transactions, with the securities received under the resale agreements being used as collateral, as detailed below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Securities purchased under resale agreements

according to private repurchase transactions

	a	as at		
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021		
Commercial banks	19,300,000	11,200,000		
Specialised Financial Institutions	10,400,000	16,000,000		

Fair value of securities received as collateral is as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Fair value of securities received as collateral

	as at		
	31 March 2022 31 December		
Commercial banks	19,254,100	11,332,000	
Specialised Financial Institutions	10,490,900	16,162,500	

# 3.2 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)				
		As	at		
	31 Marc	ch 2022	31 Decem	ber 2021	
Investments	Cost	Fair value	Cost	Fair value	
Others					
Domestic marketable equity instruments	9,320	6,080	9,320	6,440	
Domestic non-marketable equity instruments	220,274	767,296	220,274	767,296	
	229,594	773,376	229,594	773,736	
Add: Allowance for changes in value	543,782		544,142		
Total	773,376		773,736		

## 3.3 Derivatives assets/derivatives liabilities

The Bank entered into foreign exchange contracts to manage the risk associated with financial assets, as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at						
		31 March 2022	2	31	December 20	21	
	Fair	Fair value Notional		Fair v	Notional		
Type of risks	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount	
Exchange rate	3,604	-	1,613,807	-	3,385	1,512,926	
Total	3,604		1,613,807		3,385	1,512,926	

All counterparties of these derivatives transactions are financial institutions.

## 3.4 Investments

# 3.4.1 Investments classified by type of investments

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, investments classified by type of investments are as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)					
	As at					
	31 Marcl	า 2022	31 Deceml	ber 2021		
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value		
Investments in debt instruments						
measured at fair value through						
other comprehensive income						
Government and state enterprise						
securities	6,566,893	6,565,466	6,852,066	6,851,826		
Private sector debt securities	181,805	154,295	51,460	24,370		
	6,748,698	6,719,761	6,903,526	6,876,196		
Less: Allowance for changes in value	(28,937)		(27,330)			
Total	6,719,761		6,876,196			
Allowance for expected credit loss	27,557		27,460			
Investments in debt instruments						
measured at amortised cost						
Investments in receivables	8,907		11,958			
Less: Allowance for expected						
credit loss	(8,907)		(11,958)			
Total	-					
Total investments	6,719,761		6,876,196			

## **3.4.2** Investments subject to restrictions

(Unit: Million Baht)

Type of investments	31 March 2022	31 December 2021	Type of restrictions
Government debt securities	2	2	Pledge for electricity usage

## 3.4.3 Investments in companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, investments in securities of the Bank include investments in securities issued by companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at								
	31 March 2022			31	December 20	21			
			Allowance			Allowance			
			for expected			for expected			
	Cost	Fair value	credit loss	Cost	Fair value	credit loss			
Companies having									
problems with debt									
repayment or in default	51,460	24,370	27,460	51,460	24,370	27,460			

# 3.5 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables

## 3.5.1 Classified by type of loans to customers

	(Unit: Thousand Baht			
	As	at		
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021		
Loans to customers				
Overdrafts	12,464	25,102		
Loans	89,414,307	88,511,952		
Hire purchase receivables	123,263,286	124,428,723		
Less: Deferred revenue	(15,353,319)	(15,568,269)		
Total loans to customers	197,336,738	197,397,508		
Add: Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income	1,433,013	1,483,528		
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables	198,769,751	198,881,036		
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	(10,471,676)	(10,666,196)		
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net	188,298,075	188,214,840		

## 3.5.2 Classified by loan classification

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at						
	31 Marc	ch 2022	31 Decen	nber 2021			
	Loans to		Loans to				
	customers		customers				
	and accrued	Allowance for	and accrued	Allowance for			
	interest expected		interest	expected			
	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss			
Financial assets with no significant							
increase in credit risk (Performing)	174,142,853	6,474,767	172,789,920	6,357,689			
Financial assets with significant increase							
in credit risk (Under-performing)	20,672,733	2,811,477	21,555,713	3,002,574			
Financial assets that are credit-impaired							
(Non-performing)	3,954,165	1,185,432	4,535,403	1,305,933			
Total	198,769,751	10,471,676	198,881,036	10,666,196			

During the period of 2022, the Bank entered into the scheme to provide additional assistance to affected debtors in accordance with the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD2.C. 802/2564 "Guidelines regarding the provision of financial assistance to debtors affected by COVID-19 (sustainable debt resolution)".

As at 31 March 2022, the Bank's outstanding loan balance under the relief measures totalled Baht 14,273 million. The balance consists of the debtors under principal holiday scheme (still subject to payments of interest) or installment reduction (subject to partial payments of principal and interest), and the debtors receiving other forms of debt relief.

# 3.5.3 Classified by loan classification and type of debtors

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, loans to customers classified by loan classification and type of debtors are as follows:

accruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossFinancial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)93,5983,28021,92997658,6162,219174,1436,4Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing)13,2281,5484,5134882,93277520,6732,8Financial assets that are credit-impairedreceititionreceititionreceititionreceititionreceitition								(Unit	: Million Baht)	
receivables receivables Other loans Total   Loans to Loans to Loans to Loans to Loans to Loans to   and Allowance and andrese			As at 31 March 2022							
Loans toLoans toLoans toLoans toLoans tocustomerscustomerscustomerscustomerscustomerscustomersandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossFinancial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)93,5983,28021,92997658,6162,219174,1436,4Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing)13,2281,5484,5134882,93277520,6732,8Financial assets that are credit-impairedincreaseincreaseincreaseincreaseincreaseincreaseincrease		Hire pu	urchase	Loan agains	t auto license					
customerscustomerscustomerscustomerscustomersandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossFinancial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)93,5983,28021,92997658,6162,219174,1436,4Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing)13,2281,5484,5134882,93277520,6732,8Financial assets that are credit-impairedare credit-impairedunder set		receiv	vables	receiv	vables	Other	loans	Total		
andAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceandAllowanceaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit losFinancial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)93,5983,28021,92997658,6162,219174,14364,44Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing)13,2281,5484,5134882,93277520,6732,88Financial assets that are credit-impairedincreaseincreaseincreaseincreaseincreaseincrease		Loans to		Loans to		Loans to		Loans to		
accruedforaccruedforaccruedforaccruedforinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedinterestexpectedreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossreceivablescredit lossFinancial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing)93,5983,28021,92997658,6162,219174,1436,4Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing)13,2281,5484,5134882,93277520,6732,8Financial assets that are credit-impairedreceid-impairedreceid-impairedreceid-impairedreceid-impairedreceid-impaired		customers		customers		customers		customers		
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Financial assets with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing) 93,598 3,280 21,929 976 58,616 2,219 174,143 6,4 Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing) 13,228 1,548 4,513 488 2,932 775 20,673 2,8 Financial assets that are credit-impaired		interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected	
no significant increase in credit risk (Performing) 93,598 3,280 21,929 976 58,616 2,219 174,143 6,4 Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing) 13,228 1,548 4,513 488 2,932 775 20,673 2,8 Financial assets that are credit-impaired		receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	
increase in credit risk (Performing) 93,598 3,280 21,929 976 58,616 2,219 174,143 6,4 Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing) 13,228 1,548 4,513 488 2,932 775 20,673 2,8 Financial assets that are credit-impaired	Financial assets with									
(Performing)   93,598   3,280   21,929   976   58,616   2,219   174,143   6,4     Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk   significant increase   sign	no significant									
Financial assets with significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing) 13,228 1,548 4,513 488 2,932 775 20,673 2,8 Financial assets that are credit-impaired	increase in credit risk									
significant increase in credit risk (Under-performing) 13,228 1,548 4,513 488 2,932 775 20,673 2,8 Financial assets that are credit-impaired	(Performing)	93,598	3,280	21,929	976	58,616	2,219	174,143	6,475	
in credit risk (Under-performing) 13,228 1,548 4,513 488 2,932 775 20,673 2,8 Financial assets that are credit-impaired	Financial assets with									
(Under-performing)   13,228   1,548   4,513   488   2,932   775   20,673   2,8     Financial assets that are credit-impaired	significant increase									
Financial assets that are credit-impaired	in credit risk									
are credit-impaired	(Under-performing)	13,228	1,548	4,513	488	2,932	775	20,673	2,811	
	Financial assets that									
	are credit-impaired									
(Non-performing) <u>1,868</u> <u>545</u> <u>/45</u> <u>264</u> <u>1,341</u> <u>377</u> <u>3,954</u> <u>1,1</u>	(Non-performing)	1,868	545	745	264	1,341	377	3,954	1,186	
Total 108,694 5,373 27,187 1,728 62,889 3,371 198,770 10,4	Total	108,694	5,373	27,187	1,728	62,889	3,371	198,770	10,472	

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at 31 December 2021							
	Hire pu	ırchase	Loan against	auto license				
	receiv	vables	receiv	receivables		loans	Total	
	Loans to		Loans to		Loans to		Loans to	
	customers		customers		customers		customers	
	and	Allowance	and	Allowance	and	Allowance	and	Allowance
	accrued	for	accrued	for	accrued	for	accrued	for
	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected
	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss
Financial assets with								
no significant								
increase in credit risk								
(Performing)	93,381	3,181	21,340	918	58,069	2,259	172,790	6,358
Financial assets with								
significant increase								
in credit risk								
(Under-performing)	14,085	1,642	4,481	543	2,990	817	21,556	3,002
Financial assets that								
are credit-impaired								
(Non-performing)	2,217	634	885	301	1,433	371	4,535	1,306
Total	109,683	5,457	26,706	1,762	62,492	3,447	198,881	10,666

## 3.5.4 Hire purchase receivables

As at 31 March 2022, receivables of the Bank under hire purchase agreements amount to Baht 108,694 million (31 December 2021: Baht 109,683 million) and mostly comprise hire purchase agreements for cars. The terms of the agreements are generally between 1 to 8 years, and under most agreements interest is charged at a fixed rate as specified in agreements.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at 31 March 2022							
	Amoun	ts of installments d	ue under the long	j-term lease agreen	nents			
				Financial				
		Over 1 year		assets that				
	Not over	but not over	Over	are credit-				
	1 year	5 years	5 years	impaired	Total			
Gross investment in the agreements	37,574	75,226	4,404	6,059	123,263			
Less: Deferred revenue (1)	(4,444)	(6,316)	(167)	(4,254)	(15,181)			
Present value of minimum lease								
payment from agreements	33,130	68,910	4,237	1,805	108,082			
Accrued interest receivables	549		-	63	612			
Total	33,679	68,910	4,237	1,868	108,694			
Allowance for expected credit loss				_	(5,373)			
Net hire purchase receivables				_	103,321			
(1) Net of deferred commissions and direct	ovpoppop inourroa	l at the initiation of hir	a purahaga	=				

(1) Net of deferred commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at 31 December 2021							
_	Amounts of installments due under the long-term lease agreements							
		Financial						
		Over 1 year		assets that				
	Not over	but not over	Over	are credit-				
-	1 year	5 years	5 years	impaired	Total			
Gross investment in the agreements	37,631	75,222	5,250	6,326	124,429			
Less: Deferred revenue (1)	(4,521)	(6,493)	(195)	(4,187)	(15,396)			
Present value of minimum lease								
payment from agreements	33,110	68,729	5,055	2,139	109,033			
Accrued interest receivables	572		-	78	650			
Total	33,682	68,729	5,055	2,217	109,683			
Allowance for expected credit loss				-	(5,457)			
Net hire purchase receivables				=	104,226			

(1) Net of deferred commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

## 3.5.5 Troubled debt restructuring

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Bank has outstanding balances with troubled debt restructuring debtors as follows:

	As at						
	31 Mar	rch 2022	31 December 2021				
	Number Outstanding		Number	Outstanding			
	of debtors	balances	of debtors	balances			
		(Million Baht)		(Million Baht)			
Balances of restructured debts	2,337	1,144	4,586	1,812			

## 3.6 Allowance for expected credit loss

As at 31 March 2022, the Bank has allowance for expected credit loss classified by type of financial assets as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)						
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022						
	Financial	Financial		Financial			
	assets with	assets with	Financial	assets			
	no significant	significant	assets that	applying			
	increase in	increase in	are credit-	a simplified			
	credit risk	credit risk	impaired	approach	Total		
Interbank and money market items (assets)							
Balance - beginning of period	227	-	-	-	227		
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	1,792	-	-	-	1,792		
Balance - end of period	2,019	-	-	-	2,019		
Investments in debt instruments measured at							
fair value through other comprehensive income							
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	27,460	-	27,460		
New financial assets purchased or acquired	97		-		97		
Balance - end of period	97		27,460		27,557		

# (Unaudited but reviewed)

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022					
	Financial	Financial		Financial		
	assets with	assets with	Financial	assets		
	no significant	significant	assets that	applying		
	increase in	increase in	are credit-	a simplified		
	credit risk	credit risk	impaired	approach	Total	
Investments in debt instruments measured at						
amortised cost						
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	11,958	-	11,958	
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	-	-	(3,051)	-	(3,051)	
Balance - end of period			8,907		8,907	
Loans to customers and accrued interest						
receivables						
Balance - beginning of period	6,357,689	3,002,574	1,305,933	-	10,666,196	
Changes from transfers among stages	178,273	(168,582)	(9,691)	-	-	
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	(563,194)	19,336	580,947	-	37,089	
New financial assets purchased or acquired	646,739	47,730	3,061	-	697,530	
Derecognition	(144,740)	(89,581)	(113,609)	-	(347,930)	
Write-off	-	-	(581,209)	-	(581,209)	
Balance - end of period	6,474,767	2,811,477	1,185,432		10,471,676	
Other assets - accrued interest receivables on						
investments						
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	196	-	196	
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss		-	89	-	89	
Balance - end of period			285		285	
Other assets - other receivables						
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	1,872	1,872	
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	-	-	-	814	814	
Derecognition	-	-	-	(427)	(427)	
Write-off			-	(7)	(7)	
Balance - end of period				2,252	2,252	

## 3.7 Classification of assets

**3.7.1** Classification of assets under the BOT's guidelines

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, classification of financial assets is as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)								
		As at 31 March 2022						
		Debt						
		instruments						
		measured at	Debt	Loans				
		fair value	instruments	to customers				
	Interbank and	through other	measured at	and accrued				
	money market	comprehensive	amortised	interest				
	items	income	cost	receivables	Total			
Financial assets with no significant								
increase in credit risk (Performing)	31,730,550	6,695,391	-	174,142,853	212,568,794			
Financial assets with significant								
increase in credit risk								
(Under-performing)	-	-	-	20,672,733	20,672,733			
Financial assets that are credit-impaired								
(Non-performing)		24,370	8,907	3,954,165	3,987,442			
Total	31,730,550	6,719,761	8,907	198,769,751	237,228,969			

		Financial assets					
		Debt					
		instruments					
		measured at	Debt	Loans			
		fair value	instruments	to customers			
	Interbank and	through other	measured at	and accrued			
	money market comprehensive amortised interest						
	items	income	cost	receivables	Total		
Financial assets with no significant							
increase in credit risk (Performing)	29,061,858	6,851,826	-	172,789,920	208,703,604		
Financial assets with significant							
increase in credit risk							
(Under-performing)	-	-	-	21,555,713	21,555,713		
Financial assets that are credit-impaired							
(Non-performing)	-	24,370	11,958	4,535,403	4,571,731		
Total	29,061,858	6,876,196	11,958	198,881,036	234,831,048		

				Loans to	customers			Allowance	for expected
				and a	accrued			credit loss provided	
		Number	of debtors	interest r	eceivables	Collate	eral value	in the a	accounts
		a	s at	a	s at	a	s at	a	s at
		31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
		March	December	March	December	March	December	March	December
		2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
				(Million Baht	) (Million Baht) (	Million Baht	) (Million Baht) (	Million Baht	(Million Baht)
1.	Non-listed companies								
	with similar operating								
	results and financial								
	positions to listed								
	companies vulnerable to								
	delisting from the SET								
	and under rehabilitation	1	1	463	476	292	300	463	476
2.	Non-listed companies								
	with similar operating								
	results and financial								
	positions to listed								
	companies vulnerable to								
	delisting from the SET	9	10	596	641	414	411	41	86
Тс	otal	10	11	1,059	1,117	706	711	504	562

# 3.7.2 Loans to customers with weak financial position and poor operating results

# 3.8 Other assets

	As at			
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021		
Value added tax - net	406,202	330,558		
Accrued interest receivables	15,925	30,641		
Fee and service receivables	137,240	133,523		
Deposits	55,584	55,262		
Other receivables	405,492	456,091		
Other assets	117,395	202,860		
Total other assets	1,137,838	1,208,935		

# 3.9 Deposits

# (Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at			
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021		
Deposits				
Current accounts	2,876,385	3,385,477		
Saving accounts	46,008,795	46,931,704		
Fixed accounts				
- not over 6 months	10,469,302	9,021,296		
- over 6 months but not over 1 year	21,133,753	23,680,305		
- over 1 year	3,048,095	2,189,472		
Certificates of deposits/negotiable certificates of deposits	89,028,145	82,717,065		
Total	172,564,475	167,925,319		

# 3.10 Debts issued and borrowings

	As at			
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021		
Domestic borrowings				
Subordinated unsecured debentures	5,640,000	6,640,000		
Unsubordinated unsecured debentures	2,800,000	2,220,000		
Bills of exchange	36,122	36,122		
Promissory notes	797	797		
Total	8,476,919	8,896,919		

## 3.10.1 Subordinated unsecured debentures

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Bank has long-term subordinated unsecured debentures with an early redemption right in accordance with the BOT's regulations as follows:

Issued	Ur	iits		Balance		Maturity	
year	as	at	Face value	as	at	in the year	Interest rate
	31 March	31 December	(Baht)	31 March	31 December		
	2022	2021	per unit)	2022	2021		
	(Million units)	(Million units)		(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)		
2017	-	1.00	1,000	-	1,000	2027	4.00 percent per annum
2017	0.60	0.60	1,000	600	600	2027	3.70 percent per annum
2019	1.20	1.20	1,000	1,200	1,200	2029	4.00 percent per annum
2019	1.20	1.20	1,000	1,200	1,200	2029	4.00 percent per annum
2020	1.25	1.25	1,000	1,250	1,250	2030	3.50 percent per annum
2020	0.69	0.69	1,000	690	690	2030	3.15 percent per annum
2021	0.70	0.70	1,000	700	700	2031	3.25 percent per annum
Total				5,640	6,640		

# 3.10.2 Unsubordinated unsecured debentures

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Bank has long-term unsubordinated unsecured debentures as follows:

lssued year	Type of debentures	Units as at		Face value		ance s at	Maturity in the year	Interest rate
		31 March 2022	31 December 2021	(Baht per unit)	31 March 2022	31 December 2021		
2020	Long-term debenture	(Million units) -	(Million units) 2.22	1,000	(Million Baht) -	(Million Baht) 2,220	2022	1.40 percent per annum
2022	Long-term debenture	2.80	-	1,000	2,800	-	2024	1.25 percent per annum
Total					2,800	2,220		

# 3.10.3 Bills of exchange

Bills of exchange comprise bills of exchange that mature at call and bear interest at a fixed rate of 2.50 percent per annum.

## 3.11 Provisions

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	As at			
	31 March 2022 31 December			
Allowance for expected credit loss on loan commitments				
and financial guarantees	2,994	1,806		
Provision for long-term employee benefits	849,327	830,979		
Total provisions	852,321	832,785		

## 3.12 Other liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

A . . . +

	As at		
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021	
Withholding income tax and other tax payables	167,054	331,684	
Accrued insurance premium	198,387	238,966	
Deferred income	1,652,972	1,564,645	
Accrued expenses	1,479,840	1,276,751	
Suspense creditors	925,370	1,028,283	
Other liabilities	537,246	418,012	
Total other liabilities	4,960,869	4,858,341	

The above accrued expenses include accrued bonus expenses which are remunerations paid to employees and management based on annual performance. These accrued bonus expenses include costs of annual bonus that are determined with reference to the parent company's share price, paid to employees whose performance impacts the Bank's operating results, as an incentive to work effectively and to build loyalty to the Bank. This vested bonus is continuously set aside for payment five years later. It is paid in cash and partly determined based on the average daily price of the parent company's shares over the period of five years from grant date to settlement date. As of 31 March 2022, the Bank has accrued bonus under this scheme amounting to Baht 160 million (31 December 2021: Baht 146 million) and recognised expenses in profit or loss during the three-month period ended 31 March 2022 amounting to Baht 14 million (2021: Baht 20 million).

## 3.13 Capital funds

The primary objectives of the Bank's capital management are to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern and to maintain capital adequacy ratio in accordance with the regulations of the BOT.

The Bank maintains capital adequacy ratio in compliance with Basel III principles by implementing capital to risk assets requirement based on Internal Ratings-Based Approach (IRB) for hire purchase receivables, loan against auto license receivables, corporate lending, car inventory financing loans, other commercial loans, equity exposure and other assets.

Regarding Capital funds as at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Bank has allocated the additional reserve from loan classification as part of regulatory capital funds. Such reserve has been allocated to Tier 1 capital and Tier 2 capital based on method under the BOT's regulation.

Capital funds of the Bank (under Basel III principles) are as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht		
	As	at	
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021	
Common Equity Tier I capital			
Issued and fully paid-up share capital	9,215,676	9,215,676	
Premium on share capital	2,543,024	2,543,024	
Statutory reserve	984,000	984,000	
Net profits after appropriation	18,463,500	18,463,500	
Other components of equity	300,973	302,640	
Less: Deductions from Common Equity Tier I items	(137,761)	(137,200)	
Total Common Equity Tier I capital	31,369,412	31,371,640	
Financial Instrument Tier I capital			
Issued and fully paid-up share capital - non-cumulative			
preference shares	1	1	
Total Tier I capital	31,369,413	31,371,641	
Tier II capital			
Long-term subordinated debentures	5,640,000	6,640,000	
Surplus of provision	694,955	685,907	
Reserve for loans classified as normal	516,883	515,890	
Total Tier II capital	6,851,838	7,841,797	
Total capital funds	38,221,251	39,213,438	

(Unit: Percent)

	As at					
	31 Mar	ch 2022	31 Decen	nber 2021		
Capital fund ratios	The Bank	Requirement	The Bank	Requirement		
Common Equity Tier I capital to risk assets	19.96	7.00	20.16	7.00		
Tier I capital to risk assets	19.96	8.50	20.16	8.50		
Total capital to risk assets	24.32	11.00	25.20	11.00		

To comply with the Notification of the BOT No. Sor Nor Sor. 14/2562 regarding "Public Disclosure of Capital Maintenance for Commercial Banks (No. 2)", the Bank has disclosed capital maintenance information as at 31 December 2021 on its website (<u>www.tisco.co.th</u>) in April 2022.

## 3.14 Interest income

Interest income in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the three-month periods ended	
-----------------------------------	--

	31 March	
	2022	2021
Interbank and money market items	35,034	42,246
Investments in debt securities	14,676	18,107
Loans and overdrafts	1,632,572	1,761,145
Hire purchase receivables	1,521,387	1,630,643
Total interest income	3,203,669	3,452,141

Interest income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 included interest income on credit-impaired financial assets amounting to Baht 47 million and Baht 70 million, respectively. The Bank fully recognised expected credit loss on such interest income.

# 3.15 Interest expenses

Interest expenses in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 consisted of the following:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the three-month periods ended	
	31 March	
	2022	2021
Deposits	305,172	450,264
Interbank and money market items	974	1,708
Contribution fee to the Deposit Protection Agency		
and the Bank of Thailand	103,749	123,818
Issued debt securities		
- Subordinated debentures	56,710	61,653
- Unsubordinated debentures	9,507	14,935
Borrowings	225	225
Others	2,403	2,778
Total interest expenses	478,740	655,381

## 3.16 Net fee and service income

Net fee and service income in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 consisted of the following:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	For the three-month periods ended	
	31 March	
	2022	2021
Fee and service income		
- Acceptance, aval and guarantees	4,430	1,653
- Insurance service	281,139	247,072
- Others	142,814	237,023
Total fee and service income	428,383	485,748
Fee and service expenses	(21,874)	(20,471)
Net fee and service income	406,509	465,277

## 3.17 Expected credit loss

Expected credit loss and gain or loss from the modification of terms of financial assets in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 consisted of the following:

	(Unit	:: Thousand Baht)
	For the three-month periods ended	
	31 March	
	2022	2021
Expected credit loss		
- Interbank and money market items (reversal)	1,792	(516)
- Investments in debt instruments measured at		
amortised cost (reversal)	(3,051)	(82)
- Investments in debt instruments measured at		
fair value through other comprehensive income	186	-
- Loans to customers	9,237	663,176
- Other receivables	380	1,541
(Gain) loss from the modification of terms		
- Loans to customers	(5,935)	1,758
Loan commitments and financial guarantees (reversal)	1,188	(9,294)
Total	3,797	656,583

## 3.18 Income tax expenses

Income tax expenses of the Bank for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	For the three-month periods ended	
	31 March	
	2022	2021
Current income tax:		
Income tax expenses for the period	271,910	189,824
Deferred tax:		
Deferred tax on temporary differences and		
reversion of temporary differences	(4,791)	30,811
Income tax expenses reported in the statement		
of comprehensive income	267,119	220,635

A reconciliation between income tax expenses and the product of accounting profit multiplied by the applicable tax rate for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the three-month periods ended	
	31 Ma	rch
	2022	2021
Accounting profit before tax	1,346,598	1,102,924
Applicable tax rate	20%	20%
Accounting profit before tax multiplied by applicable tax rate	269,319	220,585
Tax effect of net tax-exempt income, net disallowed expenses		
and additional expense deductions allowed	(2,200)	50
Income tax expenses reported in the statement of		
comprehensive income	267,119	220,635
Weighted average tax rate	19.84%	20.00%

The components of deferred tax assets/liabilities are as follows:

			(Unit: Tł	nousand Baht)
			Changes in de	eferred tax
			assets/liabilitie	s reported
			in profit or los	•
			three-month pe	
	As	at	31 Mai	
	31 March	31 December		
	2022	2021	2022	2021
			·	
Allowance for expected credit loss	8,511	8,412	99	(54,799)
Allowance for impairment of investments	2,589	2,589	-	-
Allowance for impairment of properties				
foreclosed	2,268	3,258	(990)	(67)
Non-accrual of interest income	5,256	5,256	-	-
Depreciation of assets	(16,313)	(17,383)	1,070	3,718
Surplus on revaluation of assets	(75,521)	(75,634)	-	-
(Surplus) deficit on changes in value of				
investments	276	(26)	-	-
Gain on changes in value of investments	(108,756)	(108,828)	72	(4,023)
Deferred commissions and direct expenses				
incurred at the initiation of hire purchase	(136,418)	(162,844)	26,426	50,967
Unearned interest income on hire purchase	32,836	42,534	(9,698)	(17,015)
Loss on disposal of properties foreclosed	12,169	26,764	(14,595)	-
Accrued expenses	133,117	133,117	-	(2,179)
Employee benefit expenses	169,866	166,196	3,670	-
Others	63,508	64,771	(1,263)	(7,413)
Deferred tax assets	93,388	88,182	4,791	(30,811)

## 3.19 Related party transactions

During the periods, the Bank had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions were concluded on bases agreed upon between the Bank and those related parties, and there were no significant changes in the relationship with the related parties or in the pricing policies.

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the balances of accounts between the Bank and its related companies are as follows:

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)
	As at	
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021
Outstanding balances		
Parent company		
TISCO Financial Group Plc.		
Loans to customers	-	565,000
Other assets	55	-
Deposits	26,046	22,583
Lease liabilities	17,225	19,629
Accrued interest payable	77	1
Dividend payable	-	1,999,552
Other liabilities	120,000	121,375
Related companies		
Interbank and money market items (assets)		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	300,000	-
Other assets		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	160	214
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	4,100	3,997
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	722	690
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	15,344	15,343
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	12	-
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	14	-
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	28	-

	As at	
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021
Related companies (continued)		
Deposits		
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	159,804	125,602
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	299,098	517,442
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	361,569	437,976
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	30,219	42,847
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	219,881	204,045
Primus Leasing Co., Ltd.	32,897	32,897
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	2,094	1,771
Interbank and money market items (liabilities)		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	168,036	430,245
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	23,569	503,291
Lease liabilities		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	761	822
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	4,046	2,031
Accrued interest payable		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	110	6
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	101	14
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	44	3
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	35	6
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	143	13
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	26	17
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	77	55
Other liabilities		
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	223,600	216,400
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	13,921	13,565
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	575	-
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	8,607	8,204

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at	
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021
Management - departmental managers upward		
Loans (1)	10,195	8,183
Directors and management - departmental managers		
upward		
Deposits	246,308	369,850
Companies which directors or their related persons		
have significant influence over		
Deposits	41,712	39,580
Related persons of directors and key management		
Deposits	56,150	70,555
Commitments - guarantees		
Parent company		
TISCO Financial Group Plc.	1,040	1,040
Related companies		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	540	540
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	440	440
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	200	200
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	1,014	1,014
Commitments - undrawn overdraft facilities		
Related companies		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	30,000	30,000
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	200,000	200,000
Commitments - loan credit lines <sup>(2)</sup>		
Parent company		
TISCO Financial Group Plc.	9,500,000	9,500,000
Related companies		
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd. <sup>(3)</sup>	5,000,000	5,000,000
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd. (3)	500,000	500,000
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	3,500,000	3,500,000
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	50,000	50,000
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	500,000	500,000
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	1,000,000	1,000,000
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	500,000	500,000
Commitments - financial guarantees		
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	7,755	-

(1) Including employee welfare loans and normal loans

(2) As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, total loan balances for all credit lines granted to all companies in TISCO Group must not exceed Baht 9,500 million.

(3) Subordinated loan credit lines

## Loans to related companies

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the balances of loans between the Bank and its related companies and their movements are as follows:

		(Un	it: Thousand Baht)	
For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022				
Balance -			Balance -	
beginning of period	Increase	Decrease	end of period	
565,000	-	(565,000)	-	
-	300,000	-	300,000	
	Balance - beginning of period	Balance - beginning of period Increase 565,000 -	For the three-month period ended 31 March 20   Balance - Decrease   beginning of period Increase Decrease   565,000 - (565,000)	

During the periods, the Bank had significant business transactions with related parties. Significant related party transactions are summarised below.

	(Ur	nit: Thousand Baht)	
	For the three-mo	onth periods	
	ended 31	March	
	2022	2021	
Transactions occurred during the periods			
Parent company			
Interest income	407	5,010	
Other income	180	125	
Risk and financial management fee expenses,	358,750	362,500	
human resources management fee expenses			
and office administration fee expenses			
Interest expenses	221	172	
Other expenses	2,509	2,509	
Related companies			
Interest income	941	315	
Insurance service income	15,310	16,212	
Other income	14,333	36,965	
Expenses involving loans	223,600	213,600	
Computer system advisory service expenses	152,500	157,500	
Training expenses	7,870	7,473	
Interest expenses	556	652	
Other expenses	8,955	1,111	

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## Directors' and key management's benefits

During the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021, the Bank had short-term benefit expenses and post-employment benefit expenses to its directors and key management as follows:

	(Unit: Million Baht)			
	For the three-month periods			
	ended 31 March			
	2022 2			
Short-term benefits	23	22		
Post-employment benefits	4	4		
Total	27			

## 3.20 Segment information

The Bank is organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, there was no change in the composition of the reporting segments.

Revenue and profit information regarding the Bank's operating segments for the three-month periods ended 31 March 2022 and 2021 is as follows:

11.1	N 41111	DILO
(Unit:	Million	Bant)

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2022					
			Treasury			
	Retail	Corporate	investment	Total		Financial
-	banking	banking	and others	segments	Eliminations	statements
Revenue:						
External customers	2,834	355	29	3,218	-	3,218
Inter-segment	-	-	880	880	(880)	
Total revenue	2,834	355	909	4,098	(880)	3,218
Operating results:						
Net interest income	2,408	318	(1)	2,725	-	2,725
Net fee and service income	378	34	(5)	407	-	407
Other operating income	48	3	915	966	(880)	86
Total operating income	2,834	355	909	4,098	(880)	3,218
Premises and equipment						
expenses and amortisation	(60)	(6)	(219)	(285)	-	(285)
Other operating expenses	(1,637)	(160)	(666)	(2,463)	880	(1,583)
Expected credit loss	(22)	13	5	(4)	-	(4)
Total operating expenses	(1,719)	(153)	(880)	(2,752)	880	(1,872)
Segment profit before						
income tax expenses	1,115	202	29	1,346	-	1,346
Income tax expenses						(267)
Profit for the period						1,079

# (Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2021					
			Treasury			
	Retail	Corporate	investment	Total		Financial
	banking	banking	and others	segments	Eliminations	statements
Revenue:						
External customers	3,000	326	82	3,408	-	3,408
Inter-segment	-	-	667	667	(667)	-
Total revenue	3,000	326	749	4,075	(667)	3,408
Operating results:						
Net interest income	2,502	288	7	2,797	-	2,797
Net fee and service income	436	34	(5)	465	-	465
Other operating income	62	4	747	813	(667)	146
Total operating income	3,000	326	749	4,075	(667)	3,408
Premises and equipment						
expenses and amortisation	(73)	(6)	(236)	(315)	-	(315)
Other operating expenses	(1,440)	(124)	(436)	(2,000)	667	(1,333)
Expected credit loss	(200)	(1)	(456)	(657)	-	(657)
Total operating expenses	(1,713)	(131)	(1,128)	(2,972)	667	(2,305)
Segment profit before						
income tax expenses	1,287	195	(379)	1,103	-	1,103
Income tax expenses						(221)
Profit for the period						882

Total assets information regarding the Bank's operating segments as at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021 is as follows:

				(Unit: Million Baht)
		As at 31 Ma		
			Treasury	
	Retail	Corporate	investment	
	banking	banking	and others	Total segments
Segment total assets	160,340	37,016	33,701	231,057
Premises and equipment - net	18	1	687	706
				(Unit: Million Baht)
		As at 31 Dec	ember 2021	
			Treasury	
	Retail	Corporate	investment	
	banking	banking	and others	Total segments
Segment total assets	161,878	35,541	31,196	228,615
Premises and equipment - net	20	1	697	718

# 3.21 Commitments and contingent liabilities

## 3.21.1 Avals, guarantees and commitments

	(Unit: Thousand Bah		
	As at		
	31 March 2022	31 December 2021	
Avals to bills	18,311	630	
Other guarantees	733,604	525,695	
Undrawn client overdraft facilities	230,000	230,000	
Foreign exchange contracts	1,613,807	1,512,926	
Others	1,622,457	1,012,791	
Total	4,218,179	3,282,042	

## 3.21.2 Litigation

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Bank has been sued for compensation totalling approximately Baht 172 million and Baht 165 million, respectively. Final judgements have not yet been reached in respect of these cases. The management of the Bank believes that no material loss to the financial statements will be incurred as a result of the mentioned lawsuits.

### 3.21.3 Other commitments

The Bank has commitments in relation to computer service agreements, whereby it is to pay both fixed fees and service fees which vary according to the quantity and type of services, as stipulated in the agreements.

## 3.22 Fair value of financial instruments

As at 31 March 2022 and 31 December 2021, the Bank has financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

				(Unit	: Million Baht)
		As	at 31 March 20	22	
	Book		Fair	value	
	value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at					
fair value					
Financial assets measured at					
fair value through profit or loss					
Equity securities	773	6	-	767	773
Derivatives					
Foreign exchange contracts	4	-	4	-	4
Investments - debt securities	6,720	-	6,696	24	6,720

# (Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at 31 December 2021					
	Book	Book Fair value				
_	value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets measured at						
fair value						
Financial assets measured at						
fair value through profit or loss						
Equity securities	774	7	-	767	774	
Investments - debt securities	6,876	-	6,852	24	6,876	
Financial liabilities measured at						
fair value						
Derivatives						
Foreign exchange contracts	3	-	3	-	3	

Apart from the above financial assets and liabilities presented at fair value, the Bank has other financial assets and liabilities presented at cost but are subject to disclosure at fair value. However, since the majority of the Bank's financial assets and liabilities are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, fair value of financial instruments carried at cost is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statement of financial position, except for the following financial assets and liabilities for which book value is materially different from fair value.

	(Unit: Million Baht)				
		As	at		
	31 March 2022 31 December 2021				
	Level 1 Level 2		Level 3	Total	
	Book value	Fair value	Book value	Fair value	
Financial assets					
Loans to customers and accrued interest					
receivables	188,298	192,980	188,215	193,266	
Financial liabilities					
Debts issued and borrowings	8,477	7,909	8,897	8,394	

During the current period, there were no changes in approaches or assumptions used in determining fair value of financial instruments and there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

# 4. Reclassification

The Bank has reclassified some items in the statement of comprehensive income for the three-month period ended 31 March 2021 in order to correspond to the classification in the current period. The reclassification does not impact profit or equity as previously reported, as follows:

	(Unit: Thousand Baht)			
	For the three-month period ended 31 March 2021			
	As reclassified As previously reported			
Statement of comprehensive income				
Operating expenses				
Other operating expenses	158,545	160,086		
Expected credit loss	656,583	655,042		

## 5. Approval of interim financial information

This interim financial information was approved by the Bank's Audit Committee on 12 May 2022.