TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Review report and interim financial information 30 September 2023



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บริษัท สำนักงาน อีวาย จำกัด

ชั้น 33 อาการเลครัชคา 193/136-137 ถนนรัชคาภิเษก คลองเตย กรุงเทพฯ 10110 โทรศัพท์: +66 2264 9090 โทรสาร: +66 2264 0789-90

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Independent Auditor's Report on Review of Interim Financial Information

To the Shareholders of TISCO Bank Public Company Limited

I have reviewed the accompanying statement of financial position of TISCO Bank Public Company Limited as at 30 September 2023, the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023, the related statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, as well as the condensed notes to the interim financial statements (collectively "interim financial information"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations. My responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on my review.

Scope of Review

I conducted my review in accordance with Thai Standard on Review Engagements 2410, Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Thai Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable me to obtain assurance that I would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, I do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on my review, nothing has come to my attention that causes me to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and the Bank of Thailand's regulations.

Saranya Pludsri

Saranya Plderi

Certified Public Accountant (Thailand) No. 6768

EY Office Limited

Bangkok: 10 November 2023

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Statement of financial position As at 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

(Unaudited but reviewed) (Audited)		Note	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
Assets Cash 791,398 1,000,283 Interbank and money market items - net 3.1, 3.7 33,293,174 39,069,597 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss 3.2 1,041,636 940,631 Derivatives assets 3.3 - 147,489 Investments - net 3.4, 3.7 4,314,476 3,239,972 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 3.5, 3.7 245,160,841 228,756,963 Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income 1,678,945 1,473,765 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) (15,566,094) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 <th></th> <th></th> <th>(Unaudited</th> <th>(Audited)</th>			(Unaudited	(Audited)
Cash 791,398 1,000,283 Interbank and money market items - net 3.1, 3.7 33,293,174 39,069,597 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss 3.2 1,041,636 940,631 Derivatives assets 3.3 - 147,489 Investments - net 3.4, 3.7 4,314,476 3,239,972 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 3.5, 3.7 245,160,841 228,756,963 Loans to customers 1,678,945 1,473,765 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655			but reviewed)	
Interbank and money market items - net 3.1, 3.7 33,293,174 39,069,597 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss 3.2 1,041,636 940,631 Derivatives assets 3.3 - 147,489 Investments - net 3.4, 3.7 4,314,476 3,239,972 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 3.5, 3.7 245,160,841 228,756,963 Loans to customers 1,678,945 1,473,765 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Assets			
Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss 3.2 1,041,636 940,631 Derivatives assets 3.3 - 147,489 Investments - net 3.4, 3.7 4,314,476 3,239,972 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 245,160,841 228,756,963 Loans to customers 1,678,945 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Cash		791,398	1,000,283
Derivatives assets 3.3	Interbank and money market items - net	3.1, 3.7	33,293,174	39,069,597
Investments - net 3.4, 3.7 4,314,476 3,239,972	Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss	3.2	1,041,636	940,631
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 3.5, 3.7 Loans to customers 245,160,841 228,756,963 Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income 1,678,945 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Derivatives assets	3.3	-	147,489
Loans to customers 245,160,841 228,756,963 Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income 1,678,945 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Investments - net	3.4, 3.7	4,314,476	3,239,972
Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income 1,678,945 1,473,765 Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables	3.5, 3.7		
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables 246,839,786 230,230,728 Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Loans to customers		245,160,841	228,756,963
Less: Deferred revenue (15,566,699) (15,566,094) Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income		1,678,945	1,473,765
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss 3.6 (9,705,289) (10,682,559) Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables		246,839,786	230,230,728
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net 221,567,798 203,982,075 Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Less: Deferred revenue		(15,566,699)	(15,566,094)
Properties foreclosed - net 26,538 6,476 Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	3.6	(9,705,289)	(10,682,559)
Investment properties 28,152 28,152 Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net		221,567,798	203,982,075
Premises and equipment - net 731,799 701,655	Properties foreclosed - net		26,538	6,476
	Investment properties		28,152	28,152
Right-of-use assets - net 418,948 294,841	Premises and equipment - net		731,799	701,655
	Right-of-use assets - net		418,948	294,841
Intangible assets - net 17,447 19,605	Intangible assets - net		17,447	19,605
Deferred tax assets 3.18 280,398 186,494	Deferred tax assets	3.18	280,398	186,494
Other assets 3.8 971,455 1,297,445	Other assets	3.8	971,455	1,297,445
Total assets 263,483,219 250,914,715	Total assets		263,483,219	250,914,715

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited
Statement of financial position (continued)
As at 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	Note	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
		(Unaudited	(Audited)
		but reviewed)	
Liabilities and equity			
Liabilities			
Deposits	3.9	202,313,675	189,834,243
Interbank and money market items		6,813,449	6,519,575
Liabilities payable on demand		205,477	256,708
Derivatives liabilities	3.3	167,034	-
Debts issued and borrowings	3.10	7,876,122	7,876,919
Lease liabilities		415,359	289,593
Provisions	3.11	1,015,736	853,703
Accrued interest payable		1,138,335	545,034
Income tax payable		299,054	663,585
Dividend payable		-	3,372,938
Other liabilities	3.12	5,511,339	4,768,079
Total liabilities		225,755,580	214,980,377

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Statement of financial position (continued) As at 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Equity	Note	30 September 2023 (Unaudited but reviewed)	31 December 2022 (Audited)
Share capital			
Registered			
104 preference shares of Baht 10 each		1	1
921,567,588 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		9,215,676	9,215,676
		9,215,677	9,215,677
Issued and fully paid-up		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	***
104 preference shares of Baht 10 each		1	1
921,567,588 ordinary shares of Baht 10 each		9,215,676	9,215,676
		9,215,677	9,215,677
Share premium on ordinary shares		2,543,024	2,543,024
Other components of equity		292,660	300,977
Retained earnings			
Appropriated - statutory reserve		984,000	984,000
Unappropriated		24,692,278	22,890,660
Total equity		37,727,639	35,934,338
Total liabilities and equity		263,483,219	250,914,715

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Mr. Sakchai Peechap

(Chairman of the Executive Board)

TICO

อบาคารกิสโก้ จำกัด (มหายน) TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Mr. Metha Pingsuthiwong

(President)

Statement of comprehensive income

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

	Note	2023	2022
Profit or loss:			
Interest income	3.14	4,329,975	3,394,527
Interest expenses	3.15	(1,068,963)	(508,503)
Net interest income		3,261,012	2,886,024
Fee and service income		396,703	453,098
Fee and service expenses		(23,882)	(23,733)
Net fee and service income	3.16	372,821	429,365
Net gain (loss) on financial instruments measured at			
fair value through profit or loss		(11,603)	24,734
Net gain on investments		741	487
Penalty fee income from loans		27,076	30,327
Other operating income		29,183	34,625
Total operating income		3,679,230	3,405,562
Operating expenses			
Employee expenses		830,446	834,281
Premises and equipment expenses		296,419	277,881
Taxes and duties		87,313	61,779
Intercompany supporting fee expenses	3.19	741,138	618,091
Other operating expenses		147,820	147,279
Total operating expenses		2,103,136	1,939,311
Expected credit loss	3.17	12,897	9,518
Profit from operations before income tax expenses		1,563,197	1,456,733
Income tax expenses	3.18	313,010	291,119
Profit for the period		1,250,187	1,165,614

Statement of comprehensive income (continued)

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

	Note	2023	2022
Other comprehensive income:			
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods			
Gain (loss) on valuation of investments in debt instruments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		(7,239)	310
Income tax effects		1,448	(62)
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax (loss)		(5,791)	248
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)		(5,791)	248
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,244,396	1,165,862
Earnings per share			
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)		1.36	1.26

Statement of comprehensive income

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

	Note	2023	2022
Profit or loss:			
Interest income	3.14	12,190,887	9,853,947
Interest expenses	3.15	(2,822,258)	(1,474,405)
Net interest income	_	9,368,629	8,379,542
Fee and service income		1,173,807	1,279,811
Fee and service expenses	_	(69,100)	(73,302)
Net fee and service income	3.16	1,104,707	1,206,509
Net gain on financial instruments measured at			
fair value through profit or loss		73,907	161,070
Net gain on investments		4,814	1,139
Penalty fee income from loans		86,503	98,324
Other operating income	_	113,172	116,125
Total operating income		10,751,732	9,962,709
Operating expenses			
Employee expenses		2,362,156	2,455,475
Premises and equipment expenses		889,071	841,438
Taxes and duties		243,984	175,469
Intercompany supporting fee expenses	3.19	1,996,907	1,821,144
Other operating expenses		545,655	410,616
Total operating expenses		6,037,773	5,704,142
Expected credit loss	3.17	64,728	45,743
Profit from operations before income tax expenses		4,649,231	4,212,824
Income tax expenses	3.18	928,111	839,731
Profit for the period	_	3,721,120	3,373,093

Statement of comprehensive income (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht, except earnings per share expressed in Baht)

	Note	2023	2022
Other comprehensive income:			
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods			
Loss on valuation of investments in debt instruments			
measured at fair value through other comprehensive income		(8,655)	(7,751)
Income tax effects		1,731	1,550
Other comprehensive income to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax (loss)		(6,924)	(6,201)
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods			
Actuarial gain (loss)		(28,517)	73,333
Income tax effects		5,703	(14,667)
Other comprehensive income not to be reclassified			
to profit or loss in subsequent periods - net of income tax (loss)		(22,814)	58,666
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)		(29,738)	52,465
Total comprehensive income for the period		3,691,382	3,425,558
Earnings per share			
Basic earnings per share (Baht per share)		4.04	3.66

Statement of cash flows

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	2023	2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit from operations before income tax	4,649,231	4,212,824
Adjustments to reconcile profit from operations before income tax		
to net cash provided by (paid from) operating activities		
Depreciation and amortisation	166,913	173,470
Expected credit loss	1,075,563	1,245,694
Other provisions	40,257	-
Reversal of allowance for impairment of properties foreclosed	(118)	(264)
Gain on disposal of investments in securities	(840)	(276)
Unrealised (gain) loss on foreign exchange transactions		
and trading derivatives	190,176	(68,568)
Gain on financial instruments measured at fair value		
through profit or loss	(101,005)	(156,105)
Gain on disposal/write-off of equipment and intangible assets	(248)	-1,262
Gain on disposal of properties foreclosed	(14,553)	(32,675)
Employee benefit expenses	84,993	58,268
Decrease in accrued income	23,001	6,970
Increase in accrued expenses	850,059	803,972
Net interest income	(9,368,629)	(8,379,542)
Dividend income	(48,311)	(48,144)
Cash received on interest income	11,912,098	9,830,814
Cash paid on interest expenses	(1,514,862)	(1,138,662)
Cash received on dividend income	48,311	48,144
Cash paid on income tax	(1,378,763)	(936,770)
Profit from operating activities before changes in		
operating assets and liabilities	6,613,273	5,617,888
Operating assets (increase) decrease		
Interbank and money market items	5,776,456	(4,014,606)
Loans to customers	(18,367,732)	(12,797,557)
Properties foreclosed	(19,944)	32,763
Other assets	311,341	92,695

Statement of cash flows (continued)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	2023	2022
Operating liabilities increase (decrease)		
Deposits	12,479,432	16,034,334
Interbank and money market items	293,874	(3,322,069)
Liabilities payable on demand	(51,231)	(5,576)
Short-term debts issued and borrowings	(797)	-
Provision for long-term employee benefits	(13,133)	(11,692)
Other liabilities	(684,343)	(506,241)
Net cash flows from operating activities	6,337,196	1,119,939
Cash flows from investing activities		
Cash paid for purchase of investments in securities	(5,769,080)	(7,708,911)
Cash received from disposal of investments in securities	4,693,924	9,039,551
Cash paid for purchase of building improvements, equipment and vehicles	(69,669)	(28,006)
Cash paid for purchase of intangible assets	(1,829)	(2,337)
Cash received from disposal of equipment	664	1,153
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities	(1,145,990)	1,301,450
Cash flows from financing activities		
Cash received from issuance of long-term debentures	-	2,800,000
Cash paid for redemption of long-term debentures	-	(3,220,000)
Cash paid on lease liabilities	(128,724)	(125,897)
Dividend paid	(5,271,367)	(1,999,802)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(5,400,091)	(2,545,699)
Net decrease in cash	(208,885)	(124,310)
Cash at beginning of the period	1,000,283	1,099,506
Cash at end of the period	791,398	975,196
	-	-
Supplemental cash flows information		
Non-cash transactions		
Right-of-use assets	247,925	39,072
Transfer-in of properties foreclosed in settlement of loans to customers	655,184	1,140,644

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited Statement of changes in equity For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

				Surplus (deficit) on			-		
				changes in value					
				of investments					
	Issued and fu	lly paid-up	Share premium	measured at fair value	Surplus on				
	Preference	Ordinary	on ordinary	through other	revaluation		Retained	earnings	
	shares	shares	shares	comprehensive income	of assets	Total	Appropriated	Unappropriated	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2022	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	104	302,536	302,640	984,000	21,619,444	34,664,785
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,373,093	3,373,093
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(6,201)	-	(6,201)	-	58,666	52,465
Total comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(6,201)	-	(6,201)	-	3,431,759	3,425,558
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets									
to retained earnings		-		<u>-</u>	(1,393)	(1,393)		1,741	348
Balance as at 30 September 2022	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	(6,097)	301,143	295,046	984,000	25,052,944	38,090,691
Balance as at 1 January 2023	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	304	300,673	300,977	984,000	22,890,660	35,934,338
Dividend paid (Note 4)		-			-	-		(1,898,429)	(1,898,429)
Profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,721,120	3,721,120
Other comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(6,924)	-	(6,924)	-	(22,814)	(29,738)
Total comprehensive income for the period (loss)	-	-	-	(6,924)	-	(6,924)	-	3,698,306	3,691,382
Transfer surplus on revaluation of assets									
to retained earnings	-	-	-	-	(1,393)	(1,393)	-	1,741	348
Balance as at 30 September 2023	1	9,215,676	2,543,024	(6,620)	299,280	292,660	984,000	24,692,278	37,727,639

Other components of equity

Notes to interim financial statements

For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023

1. Basis for preparation and presentation of financial statements and significant accounting policies

1.1 Basis for preparation of interim financial information

This interim financial information is prepared in accordance with Thai Accounting Standard No. 34 Interim Financial Reporting and with reference to the regulations stipulated by the Bank of Thailand ("BOT"), with the Bank choosing to present condensed interim financial information. However, the Bank has presented the statements of financial position, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows in the same format as that used for the annual financial statements, and their presentation has been made in compliance with the BOT's Notification No. Sor Nor Sor. 21/2561 regarding "Preparation and Announcement of Financial Statements of Commercial Banks and Parent Companies of Financial Holding Groups", dated 31 October 2018.

The interim financial information is intended to provide information additional to that included in the latest annual financial statements. Accordingly, it focuses on new activities, events and circumstances so as not to duplicate information previously reported. This interim financial information should therefore be read in conjunction with the latest annual financial statements.

The interim financial information in Thai language is the official statutory financial information of the Bank. The interim financial information in English language has been translated from the Thai language interim financial information.

1.2 Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic

The Coronavirus disease 2019 pandemic is impacting various businesses and industries both directly and indirectly. This situation could create uncertainties and may be impacting the operating results and cash flows in the future. However, the Bank's management has continuously monitored ongoing developments and assessed the financial impact in respect of the valuation of assets, provisions and contingent liabilities, and has used estimates and judgement in various matters in order to continuously assess the impact as the situation evolves.

1.3 Significant accounting policies

The interim financial information is prepared using the same accounting policies and methods of computation as were used for the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

The revised financial reporting standards which are effective for fiscal year beginning on or after 1 January 2023 do not have any significant impact on the Bank's financial statements.

1.4 Financial reporting standards that will become effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024

The Federation of Accounting Professions issued a number of revised financial reporting standards, which are effective for fiscal years beginning on or after 1 January 2024. These financial reporting standards were aimed at alignment with the corresponding International Financial Reporting Standards with most of the changes directed towards clarifying accounting treatment and providing accounting guidance for users of the standards.

The management of the Bank believes that the adoption of these amendments will not have any significant impact on the Bank's financial statements.

1.5 Accounting Guidance on the Guidelines Regarding the Provision of Financial Assistance to Debtors Affected by COVID-19.

The Federation of Accounting Professions has announced Accounting Guidance on Guidelines regarding the Provision of Financial Assistance to Debtors Affected by COVID-19. Its objectives are to provide temporary relief measures and an alternative for all entities providing assistance to debtors in accordance with guidelines of the BOT. The accounting guidance is applicable for provisions of assistance to such debtors made during the period from 1 January 2022 to 31 December 2023 or until the BOT makes changes.

Under this accounting guidance, the Bank may elect to adopt accounting treatments consistent with the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD2.C. 802/2564 dated 3 September 2021 "Guidelines regarding the provision of financial assistance to debtors affected by COVID-19 (sustainable debt resolution)". The assistance to debtors can be classified into 2 groups by debt restructuring method as follows:

- 1. Debt restructuring for the purpose of reducing the debt burden of debtors that involves more than just a payment timeline extension (Assistance type 1). For this type of debt restructuring, the Bank may elect to apply the temporary relief measures relating to staging assessment and setting aside of provisions, whereby:
 - Loans that are not yet non-performing (Non-NPL) are classified as loans with no significant increase in credit risk (Performing or Stage 1), provided that the payment terms and conditions are clearly stated in the debt restructuring agreement and the debtor is considered able to comply with the debt restructuring agreement.

- Non-performing loans (NPL) are classified as performing loans or Stage 1 if the debtor is able to make payment in accordance with the debt restructuring agreement for 3 consecutive months or installments, whichever is the longer period.
- Additional loans provided to a debtor for use as additional working capital or to increase liquidity to enable the debtor to continue its business operations during the debt restructuring are classified as performing loans or Stage 1 if the debtor is considered able to comply with the debt restructuring agreement.
- Loans are classified as loans with significant increase in credit risk (Underperforming or Stage 2) only when principal or interest payments are more than 30 days past due or 1 month past due, counting from the due date.
- A new effective interest rate is applied to determine the present value of loans that have been restructured if the debt restructuring causes the existing effective interest rate to no longer reflect the estimated cash inflows from the loan.
- 2. Debt restructuring involving only a payment timeline extension, e.g. an extension of payment period, a provision of grace period on principal and/or interest payments, a conversion of short-term debts into long-term debts (Assistance type 2). For this type of debt restructuring, the Bank is required to perform staging assessment and set aside provisions in accordance with the relevant financial reporting standards. However, the Bank may elect to adopt treatments regarding significant increase in credit risk according to the appendix to the circular of the BOT No. BOT.RPD2.C. 802/2564 to assess whether a debtor is to move to under-performing stage or Stage 2.

For both types of assistance, the Bank may determine expected credit loss based on the outstanding balance of the drawn down portion only.

The Bank provided both types of assistance to debtors. However, it has elected to comply with the staging assessment and the setting aside of provisions in accordance with the relevant financial reporting standards, and has only adopted treatments regarding significant increase in credit risk according to the appendix to the circular of the BOT as mentioned above to assess whether a debtor is to move to under-performing stage or Stage 2 only for some types of loans.

2. General information

2.1 The Bank's information

TISCO Bank Public Company Limited ("the Bank") is a public company incorporated and domiciled in Thailand. Its parent company is TISCO Financial Group Public Company Limited, which was incorporated in Thailand. The Bank has been licensed by the Ministry of Finance to operate a commercial banking business. Its registered address is 48/2 TISCO Tower, 1st Floor, North Sathorn Road, Silom, Bangrak, Bangkok. As at 30 September 2023, the Bank has 53 branches in Thailand (31 December 2022: 54 branches).

2.2 Related party transactions

Related parties comprise individuals or enterprises that control, or are controlled by, the Bank, whether directly or indirectly, or which are under common control with the Bank. They also include individuals or enterprises which directly or indirectly own a voting interest in the Bank that gives them significant influence over the Bank, key management personnel, directors and officers with authority in the planning and direction of the Bank's operations.

The Bank has significant business transactions with related parties. These transactions have been concluded on commercial terms and bases agreed upon in the ordinary course of business between the Bank and those related parties, which are in reference to the terms and prices as charged to other customers.

3. Supplemental information

3.1 Interbank and money market items (assets)

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, interbank and money market items include securities purchases under resale agreements made by the Bank according to private repurchase transactions, with the securities received under the resale agreements being used as collateral, as detailed below.

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Securities purchased under resale agreements according to private repurchase transactions

	as	as at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022		
Commercial banks	16,900,000	18,600,000		
Specialised Financial Institutions	14,300,000	17,900,000		

Fair value of securities received as collateral is as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

Fair value of securities received as collateral

	as	as at			
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022			
Commercial banks	17,599,600	18,733,000			
Specialised Financial Institutions	14,461,500	18,167,700			

3.2 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss

3.2.1 Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss classified by type of investments

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at						
	30 Septen	nber 2023	31 December 2022				
Investments	Cost	Fair value	Cost	Fair value			
Others							
Domestic marketable equity instruments	9,320	4,620	9,320	6,000			
Domestic non-marketable equity instruments	220,274	1,037,016	220,274	934,631			
	229,594	1,041,636	229,594	940,631			
Add: Allowance for changes in value	812,042		711,037				
Total	1,041,636		940,631				

3.2.2 Investments in companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments in securities of the Bank include investments in securities issued by companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

_	As at					
_	30 Septen	nber 2023	31 December 2022			
_	Cost	Fair value	Cost	Fair value		
Companies with weak financial positions						
and poor operating results	9,270	-	9,270	3,801		

3.3 Derivatives assets/derivatives liabilities

The Bank entered into foreign exchange contracts to manage the risk associated with financial assets, as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at							
	30	September 20	23	31	December 20	22		
	Fair value		Notional	Fair value		Notional		
Type of risks	Assets	Liabilities	amount	Assets	Liabilities	amount		
Exchange rate		167,034	2,402,535	147,489		1,739,526		
Total		167,034	2,402,535	147,489		1,739,526		

All counterparties of these derivatives transactions are financial institutions.

3.4 Investments

3.4.1 Investments classified by type of investments

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments classified by type of investments are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at					
	30 Septem	ber 2023	31 Decem	ber 2022		
	Amortised cost	Fair value	Amortised cost	Fair value		
Investments in debt instruments						
measured at fair value through						
other comprehensive income						
Government and state enterprise						
securities	4,298,752	4,287,936	3,215,592	3,215,602		
Private sector debt instruments	51,460	26,540	51,460	24,370		
	4,350,212	4,314,476	3,267,052	3,239,972		
Less: Allowance for changes in value	(35,736)		(27,080)			
Total	4,314,476		3,239,972			
Allowance for expected credit loss	27,460		27,460			
Investments in debt instruments						
measured at amortised cost						
Investments in receivables	8,724		8,896			
Less: Allowance for expected						
credit loss	(8,724)		(8,896)			
Total			-			
Total investments	4,314,476		3,239,972			

3.4.2 Investments subject to restrictions

(Unit: Million Baht)

	at		
Type of investments	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	Type of restrictions
Government debt securities	1	2	Pledge for electricity usage

3.4.3 Investments in companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, investments in securities of the Bank include investments in securities issued by companies with weak financial positions and poor operating results as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

_	As at							
_	30	September 20	023	31 December 2022				
			Allowance			Allowance		
			for expected			for expected		
	Cost	Fair value	credit loss	Cost	Fair value	credit loss		
Companies having								
problems with debt								
repayment or in default	51,460	26,540	27,460	51,460	24,370	27,460		

3.5 Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables

3.5.1 Classified by type of loans to customers

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at			
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022		
Loans to customers				
Overdrafts	5,256	6,880		
Loans	124,814,080	105,906,624		
Hire purchase receivables	120,341,505	122,843,459		
Less: Deferred revenue	(15,566,699)	(15,566,094)		
Total loans to customers	229,594,142	213,190,869		
Add: Accrued interest receivables and undue interest income	1,678,945	1,473,765		
Total loans to customers and accrued interest receivables	231,273,087	214,664,634		
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	(9,705,289)	(10,682,559)		
Loans to customers and accrued interest receivables - net	221,567,798	203,982,075		

3.5.2 Classified by loan classification

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at					
	30 Septen	nber 2023	31 Decem	nber 2022		
	Loans to		Loans to			
	customers		customers			
	and accrued	Allowance for	and accrued	Allowance for		
	interest	expected	interest	expected		
	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss		
Financial assets with no significant						
increase in credit risk (Performing)	205,020,046	5,399,897	189,142,376	6,631,970		
Financial assets with significant increase						
in credit risk (Under-performing)	21,614,914	2,765,210	21,495,534	2,758,059		
Financial assets that are credit-impaired						
(Non-performing)	4,638,127	1,540,182	4,026,724	1,292,530		
Total	231,273,087	9,705,289	214,664,634	10,682,559		

The Bank has continuously provided additional assistance to affected debtors in accordance with circulars of the BOT regarding the provision of financial assistance to debtors affected by COVID-19 since 2020 until present. As at 30 September 2023, the Bank's outstanding loan balance under the relief measures totalled Baht 4,789 million, for which the Bank complies with the staging assessment and the setting aside of provision in accordance with the relevant financial reporting standards.

Classified by loan classification and type of debtors

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, loans to customers classified by loan classification and type of debtors are as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

				As at 30 Sep	otember 2023			
	Hire pu	ırchase	Loan aga	inst auto				
	receiv	ables	license re	ceivables	Other	loans	Total	
	Loans to		Loans to	_	Loans to		Loans to	·
	customers		customers		customers		customers	
	and	Allowance	and	Allowance	and	Allowance	and	Allowance
	accrued	for	accrued	for	accrued	for	accrued	for
	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected
	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss
Financial assets with								
no significant								
increase in credit risk								
(Performing)	91,246	2,219	27,427	969	86,347	2,212	205,020	5,400
Financial assets with								
significant increase								
in credit risk								
(Under-performing)	12,013	1,423	6,735	668	2,867	674	21,615	2,765
Financial assets that								
are credit-impaired								
(Non-performing)	2,293	759	1,246	451	1,099	330	4,638	1,540
Total	105,552	4,401	35,408	2,088	90,313	3,216	231,273	9,705

(Unit: Million Baht)

As at 31	December	2022
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	Hire pu	rchase	Loan aga	inst auto				
	receiv	ables	license receivables		Other	loans	Total	
	Loans to		Loans to		Loans to		Loans to	
	customers		customers		customers		customers	
	and	Allowance	and	Allowance	and	Allowance	and	Allowance
	accrued	for	accrued	for	accrued	for	accrued	for
	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected	interest	expected
	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss	receivables	credit loss
Financial assets with								
no significant								
increase in credit risk								
(Performing)	93,434	3,018	25,506	1,124	70,202	2,490	189,142	6,632
Financial assets with								
significant increase								
in credit risk								
(Under-performing)	12,536	1,342	5,221	570	3,739	846	21,496	2,758
Financial assets that								
are credit-impaired								
(Non-performing)	2,098	652	772	297	1,157	344	4,027	1,293
Total	108,068	5,012	31,499	1,991	75,098	3,680	214,665	10,683

3.5.4 Hire purchase receivables

Allowance for expected credit loss

Net hire purchase receivables

As at 30 September 2023, receivables of the Bank under hire purchase agreements amount to Baht 105,552 million (31 December 2022: Baht 108,068 million) and mostly comprise hire purchase agreements for cars. The terms of the agreements are generally between 1 to 8 years, and under most agreements interest is charged at a fixed rate as specified in agreements.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	Amounts of installments due under the long-term lease agreements							
				Financial				
		Over 1 year		assets that				
	Not over	but not over	Over	are credit-				
<u>-</u>	1 year	5 years	5 years	impaired	Total			
Gross investment in the agreements	36,700	73,007	3,553	7,081	120,341			
Less: Deferred revenue (1)	(4,343)	(6,045)	(143)	(4,862)	(15,393)			
Present value of minimum lease								
payment from agreements	32,357	66,962	3,410	2,219	104,948			
Accrued interest receivables	530	<u> </u>	-	74	604			
Total	32,887	66,962	3,410	2,293	105,552			

As at 30 September 2023

(Unit: Million Baht)

105,552 (4,401)

101,151

_	As at 31 December 2022					
_	Amounts of installments due under the long-term lease agreements					
				Financial		
		Over 1 year		assets that		
	Not over	but not over	Over	are credit-		
<u>-</u>	1 year	5 years	5 years	impaired	Total	
Gross investment in the agreements	37,317	74,953	3,911	6,662	122,843	
Less: Deferred revenue (1)	(4,405)	(6,204)	(152)	(4,632)	(15,393)	
Present value of minimum lease						
payment from agreements	32,912	68,749	3,759	2,030	107,450	
Accrued interest receivables	550		-	68	618	
Total _	33,462	68,749	3,759	2,098	108,068	
Allowance for expected credit loss					(5,012)	
Net hire purchase receivables					103,056	

⁽¹⁾ Net of deferred commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

⁽¹⁾ Net of deferred commissions and direct expenses incurred at the initiation of hire purchase.

3.5.5 Troubled debt restructuring

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has outstanding balances with troubled debt restructuring debtors as follows:

		As	at	
	30 Septe	mber 2023	31 Dece	mber 2022
	Number	Outstanding	Number	Outstanding
	of debtors	balances	of debtors	balances
		(Million Baht)		(Million Baht)
of restructured debts	2,296	1,332	1,531	1,021

3.6 Allowance for expected credit loss

Balances

As at 30 September 2023, the Bank has allowance for expected credit loss classified by type of financial assets as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

Financial Financial

	Financial	Financial		Financial	
	assets with	assets with	Financial	assets	
	no significant	significant	assets that	applying	
	increase in	increase in	are credit-	a simplified	
	credit risk	credit risk	impaired	approach	Total
Interbank and money market items (assets)					
Balance - beginning of period	937	-	-	-	937
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	(502)			<u> </u>	(502)
Balance - end of period	435				435
Investments in debt instruments measured at					
fair value through other comprehensive income					
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	27,460	-	27,460
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	<u>-</u>			<u> </u>	-
Balance - end of period	-	_	27,460	-	27,460

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023				
	Financial	Financial		Financial	
	assets with	assets with	Financial	assets	
	no significant	significant	assets that	applying	
	increase in	increase in	are credit-	a simplified	
	credit risk	credit risk	impaired	approach	Total
Investments in debt instruments measured at					
amortised cost					
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	8,896	-	8,896
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	-	-	(172)	-	(172)
Balance - end of period			8,724		8,724
Loans to customers and accrued interest					
receivables					
Balance - beginning of period	6,631,970	2,758,059	1,292,530	-	10,682,559
Changes from transfers among stages	(84,970)	(189,905)	274,875	-	-
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	(2,090,059)	62,438	2,050,871	-	23,250
New financial assets purchased or acquired	1,575,806	412,078	116,203	-	2,104,087
Derecognition	(632,850)	(277,460)	(129,361)	-	(1,039,671)
Write-off	-	-	(2,064,936)	-	(2,064,936)
Balance - end of period	5,399,897	2,765,210	1,540,182		9,705,289
Other assets - accrued interest receivables on					
investments					
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	556	-	556
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss			269	<u>-</u>	269
Balance - end of period			825		825
Other assets - other receivables					
Balance - beginning of period	-	-	-	4,934	4,934
Changes from revaluation of allowance for credit loss	-	-	-	(680)	(680)
New financial assets purchased or acquired	-	-	-	73	73
Derecognition	-	-	-	(370)	(370)
Write-off				(103)	(103)
Balance - end of period		-		3,854	3,854

3.7 Classification of assets

3.7.1 Classification of assets under the BOT's guidelines

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, classification of financial assets is as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

		2023					
		Financial assets					
		Debt					
		instruments					
		measured at	Debt	Loans			
		fair value	instruments	to customers			
	Interbank and	through other	measured at	and accrued			
	money market	comprehensive	amortised	interest			
	items	income	cost	receivables	Total		
Financial assets with no significant							
increase in credit risk (Performing)	33,293,609	4,287,936	-	205,020,046	242,601,591		
Financial assets with significant							
increase in credit risk							
(Under-performing)	-	-	-	21,614,914	21,614,914		
Financial assets that are credit-impaired							
(Non-performing)		26,540	8,724	4,638,127	4,673,391		
Total	33,293,609	4,314,476	8,724	231,273,087	268,889,896		

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

As at	31	December 2022

		Debt			
		instruments			
		measured at	Debt	Loans	
		fair value	instruments	to customers	
	Interbank and	through other	measured at	and accrued	
	money market	comprehensive	amortised	interest	
	items	income	cost	receivables	Total
Financial assets with no significant					
increase in credit risk (Performing)	39,070,534	3,215,602	-	189,142,376	231,428,512
Financial assets with significant					
increase in credit risk					
(Under-performing)	-	-	-	21,495,534	21,495,534
Financial assets that are credit-impaired					
(Non-performing)		24,370	8,896	4,026,724	4,059,990
Total	39,070,534	3,239,972	8,896	214,664,634	256,984,036

3.7.2 Credit-impaired loans to customers

The Bank has credit-impaired loans in accordance with the BOT's criteria which consist of non-performing loans to customers, excluding interbank and money market items and accrued interest receivables, as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Non-performing loans to customers	4,419	3,831	
Total loans to customers	229,594	213,191	
Percentage of non-performing loans to customers	1.92	1.80	

3.7.3 Loans to customers with weak financial positions and poor operating results

		Number o		Loans to dean and additional interest reasonable as	ccrued	Collateral value as at		Allowance for expected credit loss provided in the accounts as at	
		30 September 2023	31 December 2022	30 September 2023 (Million	31 December 2022 (Million	30 September 2023 (Million	31 December 2022 (Million	30 September 2023 (Million	31 December 2022 (Million
				Baht)	Baht)	Baht)	Baht)	Baht)	Baht)
1.	Non-listed companies with similar operating results and financial positions to listed companies vulnerable to delisting from the SET and under rehabilitation Non-listed companies	1	1	357	387	290	292	357	387
	with similar operating results and financial positions to listed companies vulnerable to delisting from the SET	9	11	1,090	1,784	674	908	42	185
To	otal	10	12	1,447	2,171	964	1,200	399	572

3.8 Other assets

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Value added tax - net	344,082	503,682	
Accrued interest receivables	9,783	2,456	
Fee and service receivables	108,989	131,990	
Deposits	59,090	56,714	
Other receivables	294,366	401,822	
Other assets	155,145	200,781	
Total other assets	971,455	1,297,445	

3.9 Deposits

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Deposits			
Current accounts	2,149,400	2,779,260	
Saving accounts	31,767,220	42,929,520	
Fixed accounts			
- not over 6 months	14,552,169	12,296,262	
- over 6 months but not over 1 year	20,963,550	15,578,457	
- over 1 year	26,155,608	15,050,668	
Certificates of deposits/negotiable certificates of deposits	106,725,728	101,200,076	
Total	202,313,675	189,834,243	

3.10 Debts issued and borrowings

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Domestic borrowings			
Subordinated unsecured debentures	5,040,000	5,040,000	
Unsubordinated unsecured debentures	2,800,000	2,800,000	
Bills of exchange	36,122	36,122	
Promissory notes		797	
Total	7,876,122	7,876,919	

3.10.1 Subordinated unsecured debentures

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has long-term subordinated unsecured debentures with an early redemption right in accordance with the BOT's regulations as follows:

Issued	Ur	nits		Bala	ance	Maturity			
year	as	at	Face value	as	as at		as at		Interest rate
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	(Baht) per unit)	30 September 2023	31 December 2022				
	(Million units)	(Million units)		(Million Baht)	(Million Baht)				
2019	1.20	1.20	1,000	1,200	1,200	2029	4.00 percent per annum		
2019	1.20	1.20	1,000	1,200	1,200	2029	4.00 percent per annum		
2020	1.25	1.25	1,000	1,250	1,250	2030	3.50 percent per annum		
2020	0.69	0.69	1,000	690	690	2030	3.15 percent per annum		
2021	0.70	0.70	1,000	700	700	2031	3.25 percent per annum		
Total				5,040	5,040				

3.10.2 Unsubordinated unsecured debentures

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has long-term unsubordinated unsecured debentures as follows:

Issued year	Type of debentures	Ur as	nits at	Face value	Bala as	ance at	Maturity in the year Interest rate		
		30 September 2023 (Million units)	31 December 2022 (Million units)	(Baht per unit)	30 September 2023 (Million Baht)	31 December 2022 (Million Baht)			
2022	Long-term debenture	2.80	2.80	1,000	2,800	2,800	2024	1.25 percent per annum	
Total					2,800	2,800			

3.10.3 Bills of exchange

Bills of exchange comprise bills of exchange that mature at call and bear interest at a fixed rate of 2.50 percent per annum.

3.11 Provisions

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023 31 Decer		
Allowance for expected credit loss on loan commitments			
and financial guarantees	31,497	10,098	
Provision for long-term employee benefits	943,982	843,605	
Other provisions	40,257		
Total provisions	1,015,736	853,703	

3.12 Other liabilities

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Withholding income tax and other tax payables	121,509	262,745	
Accrued insurance premium	148,364	231,333	
Deferred income	1,383,925	1,363,145	
Accrued expenses	2,535,076	1,685,017	
Suspense creditors	845,253	803,371	
Other liabilities	477,212	422,468	
Total other liabilities	5,511,339	4,768,079	

The above accrued expenses include accrued bonus expenses which are remunerations paid to employees and management based on annual performance. These accrued bonus expenses include costs of annual bonus that are determined with reference to the parent company's share price, paid to employees whose performance impacts the Bank's operating results, as an incentive to work effectively and to build loyalty to the Bank. This vested bonus is continuously set aside for payment five years later. It is paid in cash and partly determined based on the average daily price of the parent company's shares over the period of five years from grant date to settlement date. As of 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has accrued bonus under this scheme amounting to Baht 108 million and Baht 135 million, respectively, and recognised expenses in profit or loss during the nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 amounting to Baht 34 million and Baht 32 million, respectively.

3.13 Capital funds

The primary objectives of the Bank's capital management are to maintain its ability to continue as a going concern and to maintain capital adequacy ratio in accordance with the regulations of the BOT.

The Bank maintains capital adequacy ratio in compliance with Basel III principles by implementing capital to risk assets requirement based on Internal Ratings-Based Approach (IRB) for hire purchase receivables, loan against auto license receivables, corporate lending and SME business loans that are qualified to the specified requirements, and for equity exposure and other assets. For such loans that are not qualified to the requirements and other loans, the Standardized Approach (SA) is implemented to maintain capital adequacy ratio.

Regarding Capital funds as at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has allocated the additional reserve from loan classification as part of regulatory capital funds. Such reserve has been allocated to Tier 1 capital and Tier 2 capital based on methods under the BOT's regulations.

Capital funds of the Bank (under Basel III principles) are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Common Equity Tier I capital			
Issued and fully paid-up share capital	9,215,676	9,215,676	
Premium on share capital	2,543,024	2,543,024	
Statutory reserve	984,000	984,000	
Net profits after appropriation	22,153,406	20,417,489	
Other components of equity	292,660	300,977	
Less: Deductions from Common Equity Tier I items	(313,795)	(229,831)	
Total Common Equity Tier I capital	34,874,971	33,231,335	
Financial Instrument Tier I capital			
Issued and fully paid-up share capital - non-cumulative			
preference shares	1	1	
Total Tier I capital	34,874,972	33,231,336	
Tier II capital			
Long-term subordinated debentures	5,040,000	5,040,000	
Surplus of provision	826,087	765,917	
Reserve for loans classified as normal	571,173	520,205	
Total Tier II capital	6,437,260	6,326,122	
Total capital funds	41,312,232	39,557,458	

(Unit: Percent)

	30 Septer	mber 2023	31 December 2022	
Capital fund ratios	The Bank	Requirement	The Bank	Requirement
Common Equity Tier I capital to risk assets	19.02	7.00	19.63	7.00
Tier I capital to risk assets	19.02	8.50	19.63	8.50
Total capital to risk assets	22.53	11.00	23.37	11.00

To comply with the Notification of the BOT No. Sor Nor Sor. 14/2562 regarding "Public Disclosure of Capital Maintenance for Commercial Banks (No. 2)", the Bank has disclosed capital maintenance information as at 30 June 2023 on its website (www.tisco.co.th) in October 2023.

3.14 Interest income

Interest income in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the three-month periods For the nine-month periods ended 30 September ended 30 September 2023 2022 2023 2022 Interbank and money market items 195,211 44,444 498,346 114,846 Investments in debt securities 17,331 11,389 45,494 39,233 2,637,372 5,182,792 Loans to customers 1,838,102 7,224,425 1,480,061 1,500,592 4,517,076 Hire purchase receivables 4,422,622 4,329,975 3,394,527 12,190,887 9,853,947 Total interest income

Interest income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 included interest income on credit-impaired financial assets amounting to Baht 72 million and Baht 257 million, respectively (2022: Baht 53 million and Baht 158 million, respectively). The Bank fully recognised expected credit loss on such interest income.

3.15 Interest expenses

Interest expenses in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 consisted of the following:

(Unit: Thousand Baht) For the three-month periods For the nine-month periods ended 30 September ended 30 September 2023 2022 2023 2022 Deposits 768,282 338,944 1,940,377 962,819 Interbank and money market items 1,145 779 3,134 2,571 Contribution fee to the Deposit Protection Agency and the Bank of Thailand 241,855 105,483 707,531 314,256 Issued debt securities - Subordinated debentures 46,437 52,033 137,798 160,210 - Unsubordinated debentures 8,822 8,822 26,178 27,055 228 229 681 **Borrowings** 677 2,194 2,213 6,563 6,813 Others 1,068,963 508,503 2,822,258 1,474,405 Total interest expenses

3.16 Net fee and service income

Net fee and service income in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 consisted of the following:

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)
	For the three-month periods		For the nine-month periods	
	ended 30 Se	eptember	ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Fee and service income				
- Acceptance, aval and guarantees	11,013	7,815	19,187	14,742
- Insurance service	271,263	327,025	805,101	894,155
- Others	114,427	118,258	349,519	370,914
Total fee and service income	396,703	453,098	1,173,807	1,279,811
Fee and service expenses	(23,882)	(23,733)	(69,100)	(73,302)
Net fee and service income	372,821	429,365	1,104,707	1,206,509

3.17 Expected credit loss

Expected credit loss and gain or loss from the modification of terms of financial assets in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 consisted of the following:

			(Unit: Thousand Bah	
	For the three-month periods		For the nine-month periods	
	ended 30 Se	eptember	ended 30 Se	eptember
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Expected credit loss				
- Interbank and money market items				
(reversal)	(272)	-	(502)	262
- Investments in debt instruments				
measured at amortised cost				
(reversal)	(6)	(4)	(172)	(3,059)
- Investments in debt instruments				
measured at fair value through				
other comprehensive income				
and accrued interest receivables	91	91	269	285
- Loans to customers	3,216	2,338	77,494	39,193
- Other receivables (reversal)	(1,110)	(397)	(1,025)	154
(Gain) loss from the modification of terms				
- Loans to customers	5,839	1,008	(32,735)	1,528
Loan commitments and financial				
guarantees	5,139	6,482	21,399	7,380
Total	12,897	9,518	64,728	45,743

3.18 Income tax expenses

Income tax expenses of the Bank for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

			(Unit: Th	nousand Baht)
	For the three-month periods		For the nine-month periods	
	ended 30 Se	ptember	ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Current income tax:		_		_
Income tax expenses for the period	327,607	316,163	1,014,233	849,906
Deferred tax:				
Deferred tax on temporary differences and				
reversion of temporary differences	(14,597)	(25,044)	(86,122)	(10,175)
Income tax expenses reported in the				
statement of comprehensive income	313,010	291,119	928,111	839,731

A reconciliation between income tax expenses and the product of accounting profit multiplied by the applicable tax rate for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)
	For the three-month periods		For the nine-month periods	
	ended 30 S	September	ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Accounting profit before tax	1,563,197	1,456,733	4,649,231	4,212,824
Applicable tax rate	20%	20%	20%	20%
Accounting profit before tax multiplied by				
applicable tax rate	312,639	291,347	929,846	842,565
Tax effect of net tax-exempt income,				
net disallowed expenses and additional				
expense deductions allowed	371	(228)	(1,735)	(2,834)
Income tax expenses reported in the				
statement of comprehensive income	313,010	291,119	928,111	839,731
Weighted average tax rate	20.02%	19.98%	19.96%	19.93%

The components of deferred tax assets/liabilities are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)
Changes in deferred tax
assets/liabilities reported
in profit or loss for the
nine-month periods ended

	As at		30 September	
	30 September	31 December		
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Allowance for expected credit loss	14,265	10,283	3,982	1,003
Allowance for impairment of investments	2,589	2,589	-	-
Allowance for impairment of properties				
foreclosed	-	24	(24)	(783)
Non-accrual of interest income	3,614	3,894	(280)	(861)
Depreciation of assets	(6,310)	(13,923)	7,613	2,961
Surplus on revaluation of assets	(74,820)	(75,168)	-	-
(Surplus) deficit on changes in value of				
investments	1,655	(76)	-	-
Gain on changes in value of investments	(162,408)	(142,208)	(20,200)	(31,221)
Deferred commissions and direct expenses				
incurred at the initiation of hire purchase	(37,837)	(75,391)	37,554	70,163
Unearned interest income on hire purchase	4,587	13,226	(8,639)	(24,225)
Loss on disposal of properties foreclosed	17,583	9,284	8,299	(20,041)
Accrued expenses	213,788	213,788	-	-
Employee benefit expenses	188,796	168,721	14,372	9,316
Others	114,896	71,451	43,445	3,863
Deferred tax assets	280,398	186,494	86,122	10,175

3.19 Related party transactions

During the periods, the Bank had significant business transactions with related parties. Such transactions were concluded on bases agreed upon between the Bank and those related parties, and there were no significant changes in the relationship with the related parties or in the pricing policies.

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the balances of accounts between the Bank and its related companies are as follows:

		(Unit: Thousand Baht)	
	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Outstanding balances			
Parent company			
TISCO Financial Group Plc.			
Loans to customers	4,710,000	550,000	
Other assets	165	-	
Deposits	77,752	27,244	
Lease liabilities	2,504	9,928	
Accrued interest payable	71	11	
Dividend payable	-	3,372,521	
Other liabilities	161,250	119,625	
Related companies			
Interbank and money market items (assets)			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	-	100,000	
Other assets			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	324	93	
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	3,460	3,240	
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	1,149	750	
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	11,405	15,339	
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	84	-	
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	41	-	
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	36	-	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Related companies (continued)			
Deposits			
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	103,693	204,620	
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	429,039	540,470	
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	520,458	444,074	
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	91,218	74,549	
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	261,515	244,579	
Primus Leasing Co., Ltd.	32,897	32,897	
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	2,820	2,808	
Interbank and money market items (liabilities)			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	191,901	388,880	
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	47,204	147,251	
Lease liabilities			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	388	577	
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	3,114	3,597	
Accrued interest payable			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	294	17	
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	55	8	
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	100	6	
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	132	24	
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	866	31	
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	69	4	
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	293	116	
Other liabilities			
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	279,920	214,840	
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	11,007	13,334	
TISCO Learning Center Co., Ltd.	1,393	3,007	
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	8,883	5,342	

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Management - departmental managers upward			
Loans (1)	14,973	9,675	
Directors and management - departmental managers			
upward			
Deposits	243,430	196,190	
Companies which directors or their related persons			
have significant influence over			
Deposits	1,215,510	796,166	
Related persons of directors and key management			
Deposits	60,162	62,162	
Commitments - guarantees			
Parent company			
TISCO Financial Group Plc.	1,040	1,040	
Related companies			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	540	540	
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	440	440	
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	200	200	
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	1,014	1,014	
Commitments - undrawn overdraft facilities			
Related companies			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	30,000	30,000	
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd.	200,000	200,000	
Commitments - loan credit lines (2)			
Parent company			
TISCO Financial Group Plc.	9,500,000	9,500,000	
Related companies			
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd. (3)	5,000,000	5,000,000	
TISCO Asset Management Co., Ltd. (3)	500,000	500,000	
Hi-Way Co., Ltd.	3,500,000	3,500,000	
TISCO Insurance Solution Co., Ltd.	500,000	500,000	
TISCO Information Technology Co., Ltd.	50,000	50,000	
All-Ways Co., Ltd.	1,000,000	1,000,000	
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	500,000	500,000	
Commitments - financial guarantees			
TISCO Tokyo Leasing Co., Ltd.	8,000	8,000	

⁽¹⁾ Including employee welfare loans and normal loans

⁽²⁾ Total loan balances for all credit lines granted to all companies in TISCO Group must not exceed Baht 9,500 million.

⁽³⁾ Credit line for subordinated loan

Loans to related companies

As at 30 September 2023, the balances of loans between the Bank and its related companies and their movements are as follows:

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023					
	Balance -			Balance -		
	beginning of period	Increase	Decrease	end of period		
Parent company						
Loans						
TISCO Financial Group Plc.	550,000	4,710,000	(550,000)	4,710,000		
Related companies						
Interbank and money market						
items (assets):						
TISCO Securities Co., Ltd.	100,000	-	(100,000)	-		

During the periods, the Bank had significant business transactions with related parties. Significant related party transactions are summarised below.

			(Unit: T	housand Baht)
	For the three-n	For the three-month periods		nonth periods
	ended 30 S	September	ended 30 S	September
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Transactions occurred during the periods	_	_		
Parent company				
Interest income	17,879	2,556	24,815	2,973
Other income	180	180	540	540
Risk and financial management fee expenses,				
human resources management fee expenses				
and office administration fee expenses	445,750	358,750	1,193,250	1,076,250
Interest expenses	107	182	545	763
Other expenses	2,509	2,509	7,526	7,526
Related companies				
Interest income	-	-	481	1,610
Insurance service income	10,996	16,060	40,925	48,180
Other income	12,413	12,420	39,682	37,385
Expenses involving loans	280,029	247,029	763,912	706,246
Computer system advisory service expenses	163,500	152,500	490,500	457,500
Training expenses	13,557	12,263	38,096	31,031
Interest expenses	3,316	806	7,529	2,109
Other expenses	9,994	8,094	25,429	26,426

Directors' and key management's benefits

During the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022, the Bank had short-term benefit expenses and post-employment benefit expenses to its directors and key management as follows:

			(Unit: I	Million Baht)	
	For the three-month periods		For the nine-month periods		
	ended 30 S	September	ended 30 September		
	2023 2022		2023	2022	
Short-term benefits	29	27	79	74	
Post-employment benefits	5	5	14	13	
Total	34	32	93	87	

3.20 Segment information

The Bank is organised into business units based on its products and services. During the current period, there was no change in the composition of the reporting segments.

Revenue and profit information regarding the Bank's operating segments for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 is as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

<u>.</u>	For the three-month period ended 30 September 2023					
			Treasury			
	Retail	Corporate	investment	Total		Financial
	banking	banking	and others	segments	Eliminations	statements
Revenue:						
External customers	2,825	639	215	3,679	-	3,679
Inter-segment	-		896	896	(896)	
Total revenue	2,825	639	1,111	4,575	(896)	3,679
Operating results:						
Net interest income	2,450	613	198	3,261	-	3,261
Net fee and service income	335	43	(5)	373	-	373
Other operating income	40	(17)	918	941	(896)	45
Total operating income	2,825	639	1,111	4,575	(896)	3,679
Premises and equipment						
expenses and amortisation	(61)	(7)	(229)	(297)	-	(297)
Other operating expenses	(1,761)	(267)	(674)	(2,702)	896	(1,806)
Expected credit loss	(852)	(17)	856	(13)		(13)
Total operating expenses	(2,674)	(291)	(47)	(3,012)	896	(2,116)
Segment profit before						
income tax expenses	151	348	1,064	1,563		1,563
Income tax expenses						(313)
Profit for the period						1,250

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the three-month period ended 30 September 2022

-		1 01 110 1110	o month ponou	onaca co copia	JIIIDOI ZUZZ	
			Treasury			
	Retail	Corporate	investment	Total		Financial
_	banking	banking	and others	segments	Eliminations	statements
Revenue:						
External customers	2,956	414	35	3,405	-	3,405
Inter-segment			825	825	(825)	
Total revenue	2,956	414	860	4,230	(825)	3,405
Operating results:						
Net interest income	2,504	365	17	2,886	-	2,886
Net fee and service income	404	30	(5)	429	-	429
Other operating income	48	19	848	915	(825)	90
Total operating income	2,956	414	860	4,230	(825)	3,405
Premises and equipment						
expenses and amortisation	(56)	(6)	(220)	(282)	-	(282)
Other operating expenses	(1,687)	(184)	(610)	(2,481)	825	(1,656)
Expected credit loss	(303)	11	282	(10)		(10)
Total operating expenses	(2,046)	(179)	(548)	(2,773)	825	(1,948)
Segment profit before						
income tax expenses	910	235	312	1,457		1,457
Income tax expenses						(291)
Profit for the period						1,166

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2023

	Totale fille filler from period chaca do deptember 2020					
			Treasury			
	Retail	Corporate	investment	Total		Financial
	banking	banking	and others	segments	Eliminations	statements
Revenue:						
External customers	8,473	1,658	621	10,752	-	10,752
Inter-segment			2,722	2,722	(2,722)	
Total revenue	8,473	1,658	3,343	13,474	(2,722)	10,752
Operating results:						
Net interest income	7,311	1,595	463	9,369	-	9,369
Net fee and service income	1,012	109	(16)	1,105	-	1,105
Other operating income	150	(46)	2,896	3,000	(2,722)	278
Total operating income	8,473	1,658	3,343	13,474	(2,722)	10,752
Premises and equipment						
expenses and amortisation	(185)	(23)	(685)	(893)	-	(893)
Other operating expenses	(5,107)	(709)	(2,051)	(7,867)	2,722	(5,145)
Expected credit loss	(1,562)	(48)	1,545	(65)		(65)
Total operating expenses	(6,854)	(780)	(1,191)	(8,825)	2,722	(6,103)
Segment profit before						
income tax expenses	1,619	878	2,152	4,649		4,649
Income tax expenses						(928)
Profit for the period						3,721

(Unaudited but reviewed)

(Unit: Million Baht)

			Treasury	<u>'</u>		
	Retail	Corporate	investment	Total		Financial
	banking	banking	and others	segments	Eliminations	statements
Revenue:						
External customers	8,631	1,103	229	9,963	-	9,963
Inter-segment			2,627	2,627	(2,627)	
Total revenue	8,631	1,103	2,856	12,590	(2,627)	9,963
Operating results:						
Net interest income	7,335	1,025	20	8,380	-	8,380
Net fee and service income	1,135	87	(15)	1,207	-	1,207
Other operating income	161	(9)	2,851	3,003	(2,627)	376
Total operating income	8,631	1,103	2,856	12,590	(2,627)	9,963
Premises and equipment						
expenses and amortisation	(178)	(19)	(658)	(855)	-	(855)
Other operating expenses	(4,989)	(504)	(1,983)	(7,476)	2,627	(4,849)
Expected credit loss	(259)	52	161	(46)		(46)
Total operating expenses	(5,426)	(471)	(2,480)	(8,377)	2,627	(5,750)
Segment profit before						
income tax expenses	3,205	632	376	4,213		4,213
·	3,203	032	310	4,213		(840)
Income tax expenses						<u> </u>
Profit for the period						3,373

Total assets information regarding the Bank's operating segments as at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022 is as follows:

				(Unit: Million Baht)
		As at 30 Sept	ember 2023	
			Treasury	
	Retail	Corporate	investment	
	banking	banking	and others	Total segments
Segment total assets	172,215	57,399	33,869	263,483
Premises and equipment - net	17	2	713	732
		As at 31 Dec	ember 2022	(Unit: Million Baht)
			Treasury	
	Retail	Corporate	investment	
	banking	banking	and others	Total segments
Segment total assets	169,060	44,150	37,705	250,915
Premises and equipment - net	17	2	683	702

3.21 Commitments and contingent liabilities

3.21.1 Avals, guarantees and commitments

(Unit: Thousand Baht)

	As at		
	30 September 2023	31 December 2022	
Avals to bills	230,502	182,479	
Other guarantees	1,545,506	1,840,962	
Undrawn client overdraft facilities	230,000	230,000	
Foreign exchange contracts	2,402,535	1,739,526	
Others	3,212,513	3,008,291	
Total	7,621,056	7,001,258	

3.21.2 Litigation

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has been sued for compensation totalling approximately Baht 191 million and Baht 212 million, respectively. Final judgements have not yet been reached in respect of these cases. The management of the Bank believes that no material loss will be incurred as a result of the mentioned lawsuits. The management has exercised judgments in assessing the possible loss to the Bank and recorded the amount under "Provisions" as presented in Note 3.11 to the interim financial statements.

3.21.3 Other commitments

The Bank has commitments in relation to computer service agreements with a related party and other companies, whereby it is to pay both fixed fees and service fees which vary according to the quantity and type of services, as stipulated in the agreements.

As at 20 Contember 2022

3.22 Fair value of financial instruments

3.22.1 As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Bank has financial assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value using different levels of inputs as follows:

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at 30 September 2023					
	Book	Fair value				
	value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	
Financial assets measured at						
fair value						
Financial assets measured at						
fair value through profit or loss						
Equity instruments	1,042	5	-	1,037	1,042	
Investments - debt instruments	4,314	-	4,288	26	4,314	
Financial liabilities measured at						
fair value						
Derivatives liabilities						
Foreign exchange contracts	167	-	167	-	167	

(Unit: Million Baht)

A+ 04	December	$\alpha \alpha \alpha \alpha$
AS at 31	December	/(1//

	Book	Fair value			
	value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets measured at					
fair value					
Financial assets measured at					
fair value through profit or loss					
Equity instruments	941	6	-	935	941
Derivatives assets					
Foreign exchange contracts	147	-	147	-	147
Investments - debt instruments	3,240	-	3,216	24	3,240

Apart from the above financial assets and liabilities presented at fair value, the Bank has other financial assets and liabilities presented at cost but are subject to disclosure at fair value. However, since the majority of the Bank's financial assets and liabilities are short-term in nature or carrying interest at rates close to the market interest rates, fair value of financial instruments carried at cost is not expected to be materially different from the amounts presented in the statement of financial position, except for the following financial assets and liabilities for which book value is materially different from fair value.

(Unit: Million Baht)

	As at				
	30 September 2023		31 December 2022		
	Book value Fair value		Book value	Fair value	
Financial assets					
Loans to customers and accrued interest					
receivables	221,568	220,986	203,982	203,520	
Financial liabilities					
Debts issued and borrowings	7,876	7,442	7,877	7,488	

During the current period, there were no changes in approaches or assumptions used in determining fair value of financial instruments and there were no transfers within the fair value hierarchy.

4. Dividend payment

	Approved by	Dividend per share		Amounts of dividend paid	Dividend payment period	
		Preference share	Ordinary share	(Million Baht)		
		(Baht	(Baht			
Annual dividend	The 2023 Annual	0.80	0.80	737	May 2023	
for the year 2022	General Meeting of the Shareholders on 17 April 2023					
Interim dividend for the year 2023	The 3/2023 Meeting of the Board of Directors on 29 June 2023	1.26	1.26	1,161	July 2023	
Total dividend payment during the period of 2023				1,898		

5. Reclassification

The Bank has reclassified some items in the statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2022 in order to correspond to the classification in the current period. The reclassification does not impact profit or equity as previously reported, as follows:

			(Unit: Thousand Baht)		
	For the three-	month period	For the nine-month period		
	ended 30 Sep	otember 2022	ended 30 September 2022		
	As previously		As previous		
	As reclassified	reported	As reclassified	reported	
Statement of comprehensive income					
Net fee and service income					
Fee and service income	453,098	462,667	1,279,811	1,298,849	
Operating expenses					
Other operating expenses	147,279	156,848	410,616	429,654	

6. Approval of interim financial information

This interim financial information was authorised for issue by the Bank's Audit Committee on 10 November 2023.